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# ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

# SUPERINTENDENT

OF THE

# CITY WATER WORKS

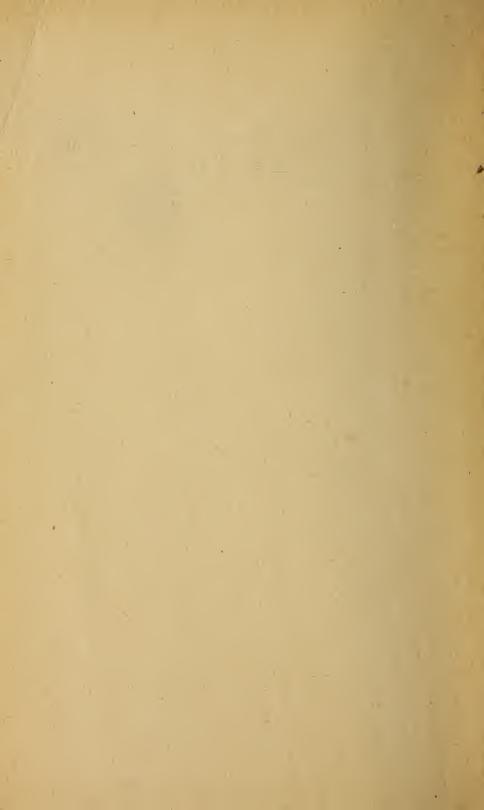
TO THE

MAYOR OF THE CITY

FOR THE

Year Ending December 31, 1908

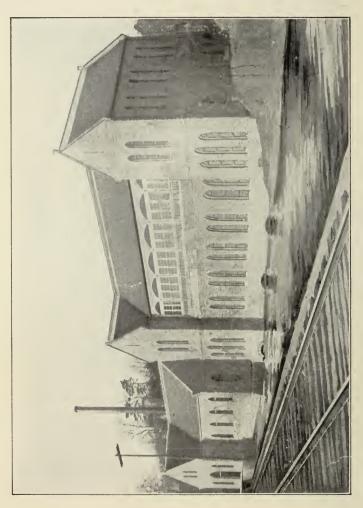
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Richmond, Ya.



NEW PUMP-HOUSE.

# ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

# SUPERINTENDENT

OF THE

# CITY WATER WORKS

TO THE

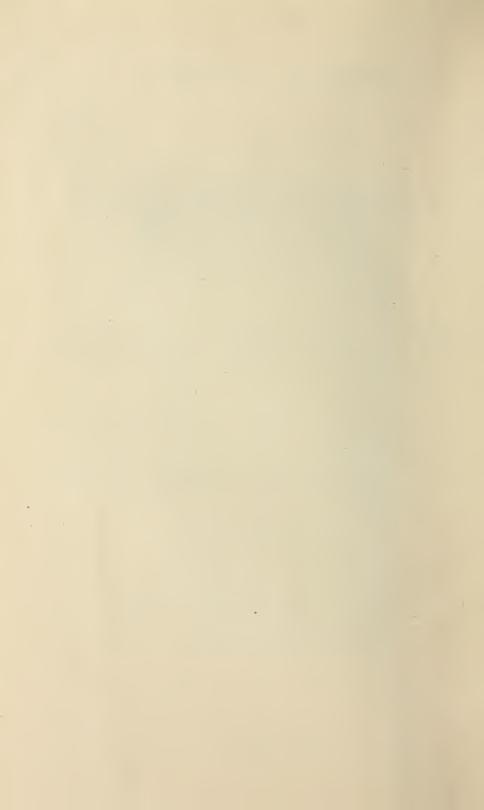
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MAYOR OF THE CITY

FOR THE

Year Ending December 31, 1908

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628.1 R41 1908.

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S. H. COTTRELL, Sub. Chairman.

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BARTON H. GRUNDY.

JOHN A. CUTCHINS,

GEORGE E. WISE,

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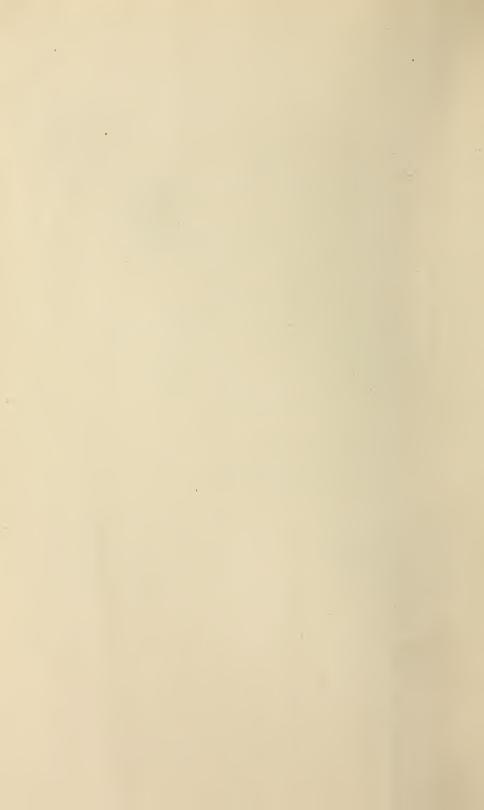
E. R. FULLER,

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A. W. BENNETT.

# OFFICERS.

E.	E.	DA	VIS.			 	 			8	uper	untende	nt.
W	ILL	IAM	LA	WTON,	JR	 	 	Assi	stan	t S	uper	rintende	nt.
ΑI	ΈX	AND	ER	DELA	NEY.	 	 .Supe	rinten	dent	of	Pu	тр-Нои	ise.
J.	T.	VAU	ЗНА	N		 	 	.Keep	er c	f N	ew	Reserve	oir.
R.	В.	WAL	TON	1		 	 K	eeper	of M	arsi	all	Reservo	oir.



### ANNUAL REPORT.

#### OFFICE OF CITY WATER WORKS,

Office of Superintendent, Richmond, Va., December 31, 1908.

HON. D. C. RICHARDSON,

Mayor.

SIR: I beg to submit the annual report of the Water Department for the year ending December 31st, 1908, which is my first annual report and the seventy-ninth year of the City Water Works.

The appropriations for the year to the department were \$179,602.44 and the unexpended balance \$20,329.34. This amount does not include the appropriation for the installation and erection of the electric pumping plant at the New Pump House, which is shown in the Appendix of Table No. 1.

The receipts for 1908, less refunded bills, were \$203,280.54 to which should be added \$29,943.92, the value of water used for municipal purposes, churches and charity, making a grand total of \$233,224.46. The disbursements were \$159,273.10, of which \$91,011.96 was for betterments, including stock on hand amounting to \$5,724.03 and \$68,261.14 for pay-rolls and repairs. The ratio of maintenance to receipts (\$203,280.54) was 33½ per cent.

I request that you study the annexed tables for a clear understanding of all details, not only for the year's work, but for full records.

#### PUMP-HOUSES AND MACHINERY.

The report of the Superintendent of the Pump-Houses herewith submitted, fully explains the condition of the buildings and machinery.

Table No. 3 shows the amount of water pumped during the year, also the average daily consumption and further shows that the average for 1907 was very little less than for the year of 1908, which is brought about by the introduction of meters.

The method of determining the quantity of water is very unsatisfactory for the reason that it is estimated by the number of strokes of the pumps less the amount lost in the slip of the valves. This can only be remedied by the introduction of proper meters on the pump mains which will register the exact quantity passing from the pumps to the reservoirs.

Eestimating the population at 114,000 (obtained from the census taken by our Board of Health), the daily per capita consumption is shown to be 111 gallons.

During the year the pumps at the New Pump House were overhauled and put in first-class condition, thereby greatly increasing their efficiency. The cost of pumping by electric power was lessened by a larger consumption, the cost being \$54.85 per million gallons including interest on the plant and \$25.84 per million gallons excluding interest. The daily average consumption was 506,939 gallons, and the daily capacity 2,800,000 gallons and as the quantity consumed increases, the cost per million gallons will be reduced, as the expense of operation remains the same.

We are now installing more pumping capacity at the New Pump House by an addition to the Steam Pump building in which will be erected four centrifugal pumps of a capacity of four million gallons each per day. This work is being pushed forward as rapidly as is consistent with good workmanship. The power for driving these pumps will be furnished by electricity generated at the new electric plant to be erected at the Old Pump House, and we can use one and possibly two of these pumps with our own current from the present electric plant at the New Pump House during the construction of the new electric plant, thereby abandoning entirely the pumps at the Old Pump House and turning over the Old Pump House property to the Committee on Electricity. When this work is completed, all pumps will be at the new pumping station and all water pumped from the settling basins.

The canal and race-ways are in good condition, but I hope during the present year to change the gate rigging at the Five and Nine Mile Locks by the installation of a more modern method of raising and lowering the gates, saving both time and labor in operation.

#### RESERVOIRS.

The reservoirs, both old and new, are in good condition, but the fence at both the old and new reservoirs should be painted.

#### WATER MAINS.

During the year 47,659 feet of mains were laid, 119 valves set and 83 fire hydrants put in.

I would especially call attention to the need of a new feed main, consisting of a 36-inch main along the Boulevard from the New Reservoir to Broad street, thence along Broad street to Bowe street, connecting at this point with a 30-inch main to run along Bowe street to Marshall street and thence along Marshall street to Second street, at which point it is to connect with a 24-inch main running along Marshall street to Seventh street, connecting at each intersecting street between Lombardy and Seventh streets. This main would greatly increase, not only the pressure but the flow in time of fire, and will also increase the pressure on the north of Broad street as well as add to the pressure on the present mains south of Broad street.

Attention is also called to the need of additional fire lines, the following being some of the most important:

12-inch main in Graham street, from Broad to Leigh street.

12-inch main in Henry street, from Broad to Leigh street.

12-inch main in Leigh street, from Hancock to Second street.

12-inch main in St. Peter street, from Leigh to Coutts street.

10-inch main in Baker street, from Second to Seventh street.

12-inch main in Twenty-seventh street, from Broad to Clay street.

8-inch main in Hospital street, from Second to Fifth street.

8-inch main in Seventeenth street, from Hospital to Fairfield street.

10-inch main in Pine street, from Albemarle to Holly street.

10-inch main in Cedar street, from Grace to Kensington street.

10-inch main in Third street, from Cary to Arch street.

16-inch main in Boulevard, from Ivy to alley south of Broad street.

These lines will furnish a much needed increase of supply during time of fires.

#### METERS.

During the year 1,644 meters were put in, 1,631 of which were furnished by the city and 13 furnished and paid for by private parties, including 5 large meters for private fire connections. The total number of meters set in the city on December 31st, 1908, was 10,753; the number of taps 19,366, therefore 56 per cent. of the taps are metered.

It has been fully established that meters are the salvation of the Water Works in the prevention of leaks and waste and also of great benefit both to the water taker and the city.

#### QUALITY OF THE WATER.

Herewith is also submitted the report of the Director of the City Water Works Laboratory for the year of 1908, in which the character of water is shown to be very fair except during periods of muddy water, and I would especially call your attention to this very comprehensive report.

The examination of the creeks and streams now flowing into our canal and liable to cause pollution of the water pumped is worthy of consideration. The tests and examinations with the water let into the settling basins and the improvement accomplished by sedimentation are valuable and instructive and aid in ascertaining what may be expected when the basins are put into operation.

This report forcibly presents the importance of having and continuing to make analyses and bacteriological examination of the water.

I commend Mr. Ezekiel for the intelligent manner in which he has conducted the work.

#### SETTLING BASINS.

It is a source of exceeding regret that we are still unable to use the settling basins on account of the failure of the conduit, but we hope to have a conduit completed during the coming year, thus enabling us to give the citizens the benefit of something, which in my judgment, is the most essential thing for any city—clear water.

#### RECOMMENDATIONS.

I know of nothing more important than a bountiful supply of water, both for domestic and fire service, and therefore earnestly urge the installation of the feed mains and fire lines hereinbefore mentioned, and also, as recommended by my predecessor, Mr. C. E. Bolling, the adoption of an ordinance requiring that when the street improvements are made, all water and gas mains, sewers, conduits, etc., underground shall be completed before the roadbed is constructed, leaving a finished and undisturbed surface.

#### CONCLUSION.

In concluding this, my first report, I will say that my best endeavors have been put forward to bring the water works of our grand old capital city to a standard surpassed by none.

I also extend to the Committee on Water my thanks for the many kindnesses and courtesies shown me and for the assistance rendered in the execution of my recommendations.

In all the different departments of the works, the officers and men have performed their duties conscientiously and to the best interests of the city and I cheerfully commend them to you for their faithfulness to duty.

Respectfully submitted,

E. E. DAVIS, Superintendent.

#### REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT OF PUMP HOUSES.

RICHMOND, VA., December 31, 1908.

MR. E. E. DAVIS, Superintendent of Water Works.

Sir: I beg to submit my report of the condition of the machinery and buildings under my care, and herewith hand you a statement of the amount of water pumped into the Old and New Reservoirs during the year ending December 31st, 1908.

#### OLD PUMP-HOUSE.

The machinery at the Old Pump-House is in good working condition, but requires continuous attention and repairs. The amount of water pumped from this station during the entire year was 1,413,609,811 gallons, an increase of 274,004,061 over last year. Of this amount 202,577,526 gallons were pumped into the New Reservoir made necessary at intervals during nine months of the year by the stoppage of machinery in order to make repairs at the New Pump-House. On account of high water in the river, there are times when we are compelled to supply water to the Old Reservoir from the New and this occurred once in the month of January and once in February, on which occasions 8,905,328 gallons supplied the deficiency. The buildings and grounds are in good condition.

#### NEW PUMP-HOUSE.

The machinery at the New Pump-House has been thoroughly repaired during the year and is now in good condition. A new shaft, wheels and casing with other necessary repairs were supplied to Pump No. 3, a new shaft wheel and casing with repairs were also supplied to Pump No. 2. The water connection has been made between the suction pipe of the pumps and the flume, enabling us to take water supply from the flume or the forebay as necessity may require. On account of the need of stopping the pumps for repairs, and again, in order to allow the contractors to proceed with their work in the Richmond level of the canal, we were compelled to use the steam pump and also to receive assistance from the Old Pump-House in order to keep the water at the proper level in the New Reservoir.

The amount supplied by the steam pump was 139,000,000 gallons and that supplied by the old station, as stated in report of the Old Pump-House was 202,577,526 gallons.

The building is in good shape, the damage done to the windows by the blasting operations of the contractors having been repaired at a cost of about \$75.00. On account of the work now going on around the New Pump-House, the grounds have been disfigured, and I would suggest that after the completion of the new electric pumping plant, such improvements be made as would restore the beauty and neatness of the works.

I beg to call your attention to the fact that we have no convenient place for the safe storage of oils and other lubricants. We have been obliged to store our oils in the New Pump-House building, steam pump building or store house. This is a very dangerous system, as it is a menace to the safety of these buildings to store therein the amount of highly inflammable material which it is necessary to keep on hand. I would therefore recommend that a fire-proof oil-room be built at a point isolated from other buildings. I estimate the cost to be between \$350.00 and \$400.00.

#### STEAM PUMP.

For the first time for several years the steam pump was put into operation at intervals during the months of May, June, July, August and October for the reasons enumerated in report under the heading New Pump-House. We have made numerous necessary repairs on the boilers and engines, a d also made connections between pumps and new flume, in order that we may pump from either settling basin or Richmond level of the canal. The plant is now in very good working order. I would call your attention, however, to the fact that the storage coal house is very inconveniently located. I find the cost of conveying coal from the south side of the canal and storing it in this house to be about .60 per ton. I would suggest that a new house be built between the south side of the steam pump building and the canal, say about 50 ft. long by 12 ft. wide, having a capacity of about 150 tons. The coal can then be unloaded from the Chesapeake & Ohio cars on the south side of canal, and conveyed by means of a narrow gauge track directly into the building, in this way materially decreasing the cost of storage. I estimate the cost of building and equipment to be from \$2,000.00 to \$2,500.00.

#### ANNEX BUILDING.

Since making my last report it has been found necessary to place a new shaft and wheel in the turbine electric plant in the annex building. It was found that the original wheel had become loose on its shaft, and worn to such condition as to be unsuitable for the required work. The plant is now in good order. The duplicate engine plant is also in excellent condition. The total amount of water pumped from the New Reservoir into the steam pipe was 185,539,680 gallons of which amount 160,459,680 gallons were pumped by the Turbine wheel and 25,080,000 gallons by the engine.

#### STAND PIPE.

The pumping machinery in the stand pipe is in satisfactory condition but I would suggest that some duplicate parts of the machinery be procured at an early date in order to provide against possible accidents during the year.

In conclusion I beg to state my appreciation of the cheerful assistance rendered me by the foremen and men employed at both houses and the faithful and intelligent performance of their duties.

Very respectfully submitted,

A. Delaney, Superintendent of Pump-Houses.

## LABORATORY REPORT.

RICHMOND, VA., February 1, 1909.

MR. EUGENE E. DAVIS,

Superintendent City Water Department.

DEAR SIR: I herewith submit the annual report for the Water Department Laboratory.

The systematic examination of the public water supply of Richmond has been carried on throughout the year 1908.

Samples from the James river by the settling were collected daily (Sunday and holidays included) and examined for turbidity, color, alkalinity and oxygen consumed. The last test, oxygen consumed, was dropped on August 1, 1908, on account of my time being largely occupied in superintending the details of completion of the coagulating plant, etc., which will be referred to later. Bacteriological counts of the James river water and the "presumptive test" for the bacillus coli were made daily from the river water (Sunday and holidays excepted).

Samples were also collected daily (except Sunday and holidays) from the canal opposite the laboratory, and examined for turbidity, alkalinity and bacteria, as well as the "presumptive test" for bacillus coil.

Experiments were conducted with the basins during the year.

From May 11-16, I was absent from the laboratory to attend the meeting of the American Water Works Association in Washington, D. C. During this time samples were collected and examined on my return for turbidity and alkalinity. Work was again suspended for ten days in October, while I was out of town for the purpose of visiting laboratories and water plants through the South.

The total number of samples examined for the year from James river was 364; from the canal, 307; and 119 from the basins, making a grand total of 790 samples examined.

Complete sanitary analyses were made at intervals during the year, the last one of the river and canal being included in this report. Microscopical examinations were made of the basin water at times and will be mentioned under the head of "settling basins."

Table I gives the turbidity readings. Table II the bacteriological count, and Table III the monthly averages of these, as well as of color, alkalinity and oxygen consumed from the James river at the settling basins. Table IV, V and VI give the corresponding data for the canal water.

TABLE I.

Daily Turbidity (Silica Scale, Parts per Million) of James River at Richmond, Va.,
During 1908.

DAY OF MONTH,	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
1	45	45	45	18	17	30	45	560	35	190	180	12
2	65	35	35	23	65	35	28	240	26	140	180	8
3	65	35	28	65	27	115	28	160	18	35	55	8
4	35	28	23	210	27	150	120	190	18	28	35	8
5	23	23	28	55	27	350	240	180	18	28	200*	3
6	18	65	35	45	28	170	310	35	18	17	35	3
7	35	23	55	23	28	200	360	35	520	12	18	12
8	270	33	24	18	65	140	360	28	380	12	12	125
9	540	23	240	28	75	120	400	45	250	12	8	115
10	400	23	180	28	200	85	230	35	35	17	160*	55
11	130	18	35	35	130	35	130	150	32	17	12	55
12	300	16	35	23	35	35	65	40	23	18	8	65
13	600	23	35	23	27	140	48	140	18	16	12	45
14	800	125	28	17	22	100	35	120	18	9	8	35
15	550	240	23	13	18	130	23	280	18	6	10	45
16	210	440	23	18	18	45	15	170	15	2	35	35
17	140	960	17	16	12	700	30	120	13		35	23
18	18	740	17	17	7	700	30	45	12		28	18
19	35	300	23	17	27	290	12	200	8	6	18	18
20	35	190	17	17	110	120	11	200	7	8	12	18
21	23	125	17	12	260	75	11	180	12	7	12	17
22	28	45	17	8	700	75	13	220	8	2	12	12
23	23 *	42	23	12	840	250	9	35	12	6	12	8
24	18	35	28	7	220	400	280	24	7	4	11	12
25	18	45	28	11	270	100	160	740	7	6	8	12
26	17	28	26	12	100	35	48	1400	4	35	8	30
27	35	180	18	17	65	35	720	720	4	38	8	18
28	45	340	17	12	65	130	900	680	30	35	12	45
29	75	150	17	17	45	260	750	400	12	290	8	35
30 ,	45		12	17	35	120	800	270	115	270	8	75
31	28		18		28		420	180		320		45
Ave. for month	152	150	44	27	115	170	213	252	56	47	39	32

<sup>\*</sup>Great increase of turbidity due to waves washing clay bank.

TABLE II.

Number of Bacteria per Cubic Centimeter in Water of James River at Richmond, Va., During 1908.

DAY OF MONTH 1908	January	February	March	April	Мау	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
1				600	450			3,100	220	310		360
2	1,950		450	500	650	270	360		110	110	900	350
3	1,450	1,650	1,200	950			180	230	380	230		200
4	1,100	900	2,000		370	600		460	150		550	270
5		650			340	4,500		400	220		1,250	200
6	2,300	850		540	450	950	6,000	340				
7	4.700	550			570		1,800	230			790	300
8	12,500	1,350			600	530	1,300	190	630			11,000
9	9,700		2,100	300	1,900	450			550		120	1,100
10	8,000	570	950	330		350	320	380	300		800	800
11	2,000	800		380		1,600	280	620	380		240	1,100
12			550			550		330	140		290	1,250
13	2,500	380	390	300		900	240	310				
14	10,500	1,400	280	270			160	300	290			1,000
15	8,700	3,500		280		500	210	320	170			1,000
16	4,500		550	230			120		120		900	1,280
17	1,400	25,000	350	150			250	260			400	
18	870	4,500	700	240	210		190	550	90		550	1,600
19		4,300	250		480			450	110	160	650	
20		3,300	450	320	800	450	250	320		50	470	
21	520		480	160	800		170	300	110	70	100	1,200
22	1,350	1,150			6,500	350	260	350	50	45		900
23	1,300		550		10,000	610	400		90	63	310	850
24	2,500	1,300	800	130		630	600	400	100	51	500	
25	1,500	2,300	500	300	3,500	320	450	580	200		470	
26		1,500			600	350		4,900		570		
27	5,000			300	430	260	2,500	5,300		450	700	
28		145,000		400	340		4,500	490		550		1,250
29		7,000		1,100	250	3,000	4,500		230	480		1,300
30			330	260			2,900		470	1,250		1,550
31			650				2,900	1,020		1,050		6,400
Ave. for month.	4,015	9,902	430	268	1,538	900	1,272	882	231	340	528	1,804

TABLE III.

Monthly Average of Turbidity, Color, Alkalinity, Oxygen Consumed (Total, Dissolved and Suspended) and Bacteria in the James River at Richmond, Va., During 1908.

	)	1 1					
				Oxyge	en Cons	umed	٠ :
MONTH 1908	Turbidity	Color	Alkalinity	Total	Dissolved	Suspended	Bacteria Per c.
January	152	27	34	4.1	1.8	2.3	4,015
February	150	26	33	4.2	1.9	2.3	9,902
March	44	23	37	2.3	1.8	.5	430
April	27	22	41	2.2	1.6	.6	268
May	115	29	37	3.4	1.8	1.6	1,538
June	170	34	39	4.4	2.8	1.6	900
July	213	38	43	3.8	2.5	1.3	1,272
August	252	36	40				882
September	56	. 23	41				231
October	47	34	47				342
November	39	25	45				528
December	32	30	42				1,804
Yearly average	108	31.4	39.9	3.4	2.0	1.4	1,842

TABLE IV.

Daily Turbidity (Silica Scale, Parts per Million) of Canal Water at Richmond, Va.,

During 1908.

DAY OF MONTH, 1908	January	February	March	April	Мау	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
1		28		27	19	50	35	460	35	200		12
2	65		35	23	38	35	35		26	115	180	9
3	65	35	28	45		115	23	180	23	35	45	7
4	35	28	* 25	240	27	160		140	19		35	7
5		23	28		27	115		55	18	28	18	5
6	18	25	35	35	35	135	310	35		17	18	
7	35	28	38	26	29	.,	350	23		18	18	18
8	200	28		35	65	100	460	50	380	17		100
9	120		240	38	65	75	340		240	2	12	75
10	300	23	180	28		35	230	35	35	18	8	55
11	120	18	35	22	140	75	170	110	32	18	12	45
12		16	35		30	45		35	28	<b>2</b> 3	8	45
13	450	18	28	23	22	130	48	135		17	17	
14	350	115	28	17	18		35	150	23	12	7	28
15	480	210		17	12	130	23	300	23	3		45
16	190		26	18	18	190	23		18	8	35	35
17	140	480	17	17		840	25	100	18		28	18
18	75	440	17	17	7	720	18	35	18		18	18
19		260	18		27	310		300	12	12	18	18
20		145	23	17	330	120	18	180		8	12	
21	28	65	17	12	180		17	170	7	12	12	17
22	23	45		12	360	75	12	65	17	_7		12
23	18	• .	23	12	640	340	9		13	6	12	8
24	18	35	28	11		280	550	24	18	12	11	8
25	18	23	28	12	290	65	330	85	12		11	
26		75	19		120	35		180	12	35		12
27	35	150	18	17	65	85	900	120		75	12	
28	45	300	17	11	65		500	250	18	35	12	18
29	75	140		15	45	170	760	350	14 .	150		18
30	45		17	12	35	100	800		145	210	8	18
31	28		18	• • •			440	140		150		35
Ave. for month.	119	110	39	27	104	172	248	142	48	47	23	26

TABLE V.

Number of Bacteria per Cubic Centimeter in Canal Water at Richmond, Va.,

During 1908

	1	,	,		i .	,	1		1	1		
DAY OF MONTH	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
1		1,200		670	550			3,300	200	260		200
2	1,500		350	450	420	400	160		210	190	550	500
3	950	1,000	600	650			200	270	140	370		170
4	850	900	1,500		400	850		250	310		350	290
5		800			340	2,350		190	210		220	280
6	1,750	650		410		1,050	4,000	450			330	
7	6,500	850			1,250		1,900	190			170	1,200
8	7,000	750			700	420	1,000	290	900			1,500
9	8,500		1,700	550	2,500	400			650		120	7,100
10	7,500	550	950	280		320	460	430	400		170	1,150
11	3,200	700		430		3,500	270	190	320		370	1,250
12			350			450		260	650		190	1,700
13	8,500	310	350	360		400	400	300			360	
14	7,500	800	260	240			260	240	400		900	650
15	8,500	4,000		270		600	220	420	460			1,250
16	3,5' 0		500	250			100		290		1 300	640
17	1,300	17,000	380	220			160	360	140		900	
18	900	5,000	550	210	220		120	370	180	8	370	1,500
19		4,300	370		350			460	170	70	500	
20		2 400	400	190	4,750	400	160	320		70	380	
21	650			120	800		150	350	80	70	230	1,000
22	1,000	750			2,300	350	200	290	200	34		900
23	1,250		750		3,500	500	170		80	43	300	660
24	1,300	1,300	550	270		650	650	350	110	41	450	880
25	1,650	1,400	400	280	5,000	310	500	570	90		550	
26		2,500			700	320		1,050		450		1,450
27	5,000	5,300		400	430	300	1,800	1,450		620	650	
28		130,000		160	400		3,200	950				1,150
29				350	400	1,600	3,500		100	. 110		1,100
30			550	270			2,300		520	2,400		900
31			550				3,400	520		1,050		3,600
Ave. for month.	3,752	8,293	614	334	1,389	798	1,053	552	259	412	445	1,240
	-				4	)			1		1	

TABLE VI.

Monthty Averages of Turbidity, Alkalinity and Bacteria in the Canal at Richmond,
Va., During 1908.

MONTH, 1908	Turbidity	Alkalinity	Bacteria Per C. C.
January	119	32	3,752
February	110	30	8,293
March	39	34	614
April	27	39	344
May	104	34	1,389
June	172	35	798
July	248	40	1,053
August	142	40	552
September	48	37	259
October	47	44	412
November	23	45	445
December	26	38	1,240
Yearly Average	92	37.3	1,595

#### TURBIDITY.

Reviewing Table I, shows there were no lengthy periods of high turbidity during the past year. The longest spell of turbidity above 30 was during the month of June. On the 26th of August the highest turbidity of the year, 1,400 was reached.

The most interesting feature of Table I is the grouping of the turbidity periods, by which it can be shown what would have been accomplished by the settling basins. The turbid periods of January and February could have easily been passed over. Sufficient clear water could have been stored to have carried over the turbid spell of May, but during June and the first part of July the coagulating plant would have been needed. By careful management sufficiently clear water could have been taken into the basins during August to last over the turbid periods. The remaining portion of the year had very little muddy water.

An inspection of Table IV giving the canal turbidities, shows that they make a lower average than the river water throughout the year. This is due to clear water entering the canal, thus diluting the more turbid river water.

#### BACTERIA.

Table II shows the number of bacteria in the James river water during 1908. It will be noticed that the highest number of bacteria occur during the winter months, which is the same as has been regularly true in the past. The commonly accepted opinion is that this is due, as stated in the laboratory report of 1905, "to the large proportion of surface water in the stream during the winter months." Table V giving the bacteriological counts of the canal water illustrates the same point. The heavy rains of May caused the bacterial counts of that month to run very high.

Table III gives the yearly averages of turbidity, color, alkalinity, oxygen consumed and bacteria. The turbidity was higher than last year. Color and alkalinity average about the same as in 1907. Oxygen consumed compared with the same period of the previous years varies very little.

The results as compared to the canal water, as given in Table VI, have been discussed under turbidity and bacteria.

#### Sanitary Analyses of James River and Canal Water. Samples Collected December 30, 1908

#### (Results expressed in parts per million.)

Physical Examination.	James River	Canal
Turbidity Color Odor { Cold Hot Chemical Analysis.  Nitrogen as Albuminoid Ammonia " Free " " Nitrites " Nitrates (Total	75 25 0 1E .142 .000 .000 .000 .037 2.5	18 35 0 2E .114 .000 .000 .040 4.5
Oxygen consumed {Dissolved Suspended	2.3 .2 36 3 5 184 98 86 50	2.8 2.2 32 3.5 105 71 34 36 67
2.000	1,550 0.1 c. c. 0 1.0 c. c. 0 0.0 c. c. 0	900 0 †

The difference in turbidity of the two samples was due to the fact that the heavy snow of December 22, had about run off near Richmond. The canal, receiving clear creek water, was clearer than the river, which was becoming turbid from the thaw setting in back in the country.

These analyses can not be taken as a representative of what the water supply of Richmond is, as in a surface stream the quality of the water varies from day to day, especially in one like the James river, with a water-shed differing so greatly in its various parts.

#### CANAL WATER-SHED.

A mild outbreak of typhoid fever occurred in Richmond during January, which was traced by the Health Department to the public water supply, particularly to that part of the water supply which is pumped from the canal.

For further information on this subject, I refer you to the most comprehensive paper entitled, "Certain Conclusions Concerning Typhoid Fever in the South, as Deduced from a Study of Typhoid Fever in Richmond, Va." by Dr. E. C. Levy and Dr. A. W. Freeman. This paper was published in the Old Dominion Journal of Medicine and Surgery, volume VII. Numbers 5 and 6, November and December, 1908.

The work of this laboratory was immediately increased to keep even a more careful watch on the water supply, and investigating trips were again made over the creek water-shed, which made even clearer the danger which threatens our city at any time, from even a single case of typhoid fever on this area.

Although realizing that no immediate remedy for this was available, it seemed worth while to advise more frequent inspection of this watershed and also, if authority for this could be found, the enforcing of protective measures in connection with the privies in this district—all of which would have furnished some slight degree of protection. This was suggested in a communication to the Committee on Water in February, but in view of the difficulties involved, the slight amount of success promised, and the fact that this entire problem would be solved when the basins would be put into operation (which was thought to be a matter of only a few months), these recommendations were not adopted.

There still remained, however, at least the hope of protecting of our water supply from any recognized cases of typhoid fever on this watershed. The bulk of the practice in this territory being in the hands of one physician, he was seen and the situation explained to him. He agreed to make prompt report of any case of typhoid fever. This plan proved unsatisfactory as only one postal has been received from him in a year's time, and that when the patient was convalescing. Information concerning other cases, however, was received from other sources. In these instances I immediately visited the houses in which cases were present, and gave complete instructions concerning the disinfecting of excreta.

Since February 19th daily reports of the bacteriological examination (including counts and bacillus coli) and the turbidity of the river and canal water have been mailed daily to the Chief Health Officer at his request. Thus the value of the laboratory has been increased by placing this data in his hands.

#### SETTLING BASIN EXPERIMENTS.

Various experiments in operating the basins were conducted during the year. A few typical ones are here summed up.

On August 24th a water of a turbidity of 300 and a bacterial content of 450 was admitted to the basin. After eight days the turbidity was 22, a reduction of 90.2 per cent., and the bacterial content was 130, a reduction of 71 per cent.

Water with a turbidity of 17 was admitted to the basins on September 17th. A high wind following the filling of the basins caused the turbidity to rise from 17 to 28, due to the stirring up of the mud from the bottom of the basins. After eight days the water had a turbidity of 8 which was a turbidity reduction of 53 per cent., and the bacteria were reduced 63 per cent.

James river water of low turbidities will never give the large percentage of reduction in turbidity on storage that river water of a high turbidity gives. This ow turbidity is due to very light matter in suspension, which will not settle out as does the heavy matter present, during a period of high water

The deposit of mud in the basins will always be likely, in times of high wind, to increase the turbidity of clear water standing in them. This can be obviated in the coagulating basins, which are provided with a concrete floor, by keeping this floor free from mud deposits. The engine and pipe line anticipated for flushing these basins will therefore be of great importance for their successful operation.

The settling basins were filled on August 24th with a water of 300 turbidity. In three days this was reduced to 130 by settling. Twelve millions gallons of this settled water was passed into the coagulating basins with the addition of 1.3 grains of alum (Al204, 22 per cent.)\* per gallon.

In eighteen hours after coagulation the water had a turbidity of 8, which represented a turbidity reduction, from the original water taken into the settling basins of 97.3 per cent. and from the settled ater 93.8 per cent. The bacteria content of the water as drawn from the river was 450 per cubic centimeter, and 130 per cubic centimeter as drawn from the settling basin, after storage; from the unsettled water a bacterial efficiency of 93.5 per cent. was obtained and of 77 per cent. from the settled water.

This test was conducted to show the Committee on Water, who visited the basins on August 31st, that when a sufficiently clear water could not be obtained from the settling basins, the coagulating plant would be put into operation and furnish Richmond with a clear, pure water.

#### MICROSCOPIC ORGANISMS.

Samples were frequently taken from the basins for microscopic examination. Among the most common organisms found were Nostoc, Asterionella, Aphanizomenen and Eproglena.

\*Equivalent to 1.6 grains per gallon of 17 per cent. alum, which is the alum commonly used.

The growth varied from 900 to 5,000 standard units per cubic cantimeter. Musual opportunity was afforded the growth this year, by the basins standing for weeks without change of water. Should a growth occur while the basins are in operation this would not prove serious. These organisms are not a source of disease, causing at worse a disagreeable odor and taste. In case of their occurence they can be quickly and satisfactorily destroyed by dosing the basins with a very small amount of copper sulphate. This treatment does not in the least impair the quality of the water, but if it be thought undesirable to use this water, it could be wasted into the river, the other basin meanwhile supplying the city.

#### SETTLING BASINS.

The laboratory being on the basins offers every opportunity for familiarity with all details of work done there.

Shortly prior to the time it was expected that the basins would be put into use, attention was directed to the following matters, which were at once authorized by the Committee on Water; to have weeds cut, dirt



banks repaired, locks and chains repaired, gages adjusted and new ones erected, concrete flooring to engine house and walkway laid, dirt walks built, mixing chambers strengthened, baffles placed in gaps between two concrete basins and other little repairs. The last work done in construction was the building of a fence around the coagulating basins, thus preventing the danger of visitors falling in, as large numbers visit the plant on Sundays and holidays.

The superintending of most of this work consumed considerable of my time. A boy was appointed to assist in the laboratory for a few months, so that the routine work was kept up during the entire time.

Before the basins are put into operation a few very important additions are needed, namely, the erection of engine and pipe line previously referred to in this report, a drainage pipe from the laboratory and coagulating tanks to the river. All of these will be absolutely necessary when the basins are in use. A house should be built around the coagulating tanks and all exposed pipes should be wrapped. At present a shed is the only protection to the tanks. In winter, when the tanks will almost certainly be needed, there will be great danger of them freezing. A fence from bank to bank on the division wall between the settling and coagulating basins should be built. Under ordinary conditions it is slightly dangerous to cross the wall, but at night and when the wall is covered with sleet the risk in crossing to the laboratory is very great. All buildings need a coat of paint. When the basins are in operation it will be necessary to be able to get in immediate touch with the city at times, therefore I earnestly recommend that prior to the time the basins are put into use a regular Bell 'phone will be placed in the laboratory. I consider this essential to the success of the basins.

In concluding I wish to commend to you the two men employed on the basins. They have been courteous, faithful and intelligent at all times in the discharge of their duties.

Respectfully submitted,

Edwin N. Ezekiel. Director of Laboratory.

TABLE No. 1.

Appropriations and Expenditures for the Year 1908.

ACCOUNTS	Appropria- tions	Expended	Balance
Construction Expense New Reservoir Marshali Reservoir Water Department pay-rolls Water meters Laboratory Pump-houses Annex territory Settling basin	\$ 32,500 00 1,790 00 2,170 00 1,620 00 15,340 00 1,000 00 1,200 00 27,500 00 39,690 19 47,792 25	\$ 31,456 34 1,766 04 2,049 71 1,617 02 14 807 98 9,927 05 1,144 45 24,489 30 33,433 16 38,582 05	\$ 1,043 66 23 96 120 29 2 98 532 02 72 95 55 55 3,010 70 6,257 03 9,210 20
Total	\$179,602 44	\$159,273 10	\$ 20 329 34
Receipts of the Water Works from Ja  Water rents Fractional bills Builders' permits Receipts Water Works—sale of scrap, etc Delinquent meter bills		\$196,016 \$4,293 \$32 \$1,843	69 97 41 08
Refunded bills			\$203,650 12 369 58
	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		\$203,280 54
Receipts	ove	26,896 3,272	55
Amount including betterments expended from January 1, 1909			159,273 10
Balance			\$ 74,176 36
Water rents include \$4,24.257 paid by city depar	tments.		
APPEN	DIX.		
Erection and installation of electric pumps at Appropriation		\$100,000	
Balance			\$ 86,514 83
Note.—The amounts expended included \$40	0.00 uncollected	by C. & O. Ry	. Co.

TABLE No. 2 (REVISED FROM 1885 to 1909).

Receipts. Appropriations and Disbursements from January, 1885, to January, 1909.

YEAR	Receipts	Appropria- tions	Expended from Ap- propriations	Expended for Main- tenance	Expended for New Reservoir Park	Additions for Works
1885 1886 1887 1888 1889 1890 1890 1891 1892 1893 1894 1895 1894 1895 1896 1897 1898 1899 1900 1900 1902 1902 1903 1904 1905 1906 1907 1908	\$ 98,632 45 104,805 90 111,024 17 116,998 61 114,696 87 126,111 21 134 857 49 141 811 03 143,868 34 139,034 19 139,406 66 139,533 28 135 272 24 134 944 63 142 370 28 146 928 95 153,074 21 157 835 61 162,120 28 167,068 80 174,630 80 174,630 80	\$ 75,979 39 74,633 25 58 000 00 60 700 00 47,200 00 70,841 25 58,713 70 51 691 25 56,841 25 52,540 00 61,750 00 49,100 00 49,100 00 49,100 00 56,899 71 66 567 96 123,517 21 76 768 50 77,575 00 77,575 00 77,575 00 77,575 465 132,991 23 179,602 44	\$ 74,215 65 72,059 79 57 989 19 60,689 79 60,689 79 47,200 00 68,541 03 58,606 83 51,691 25 56,821 25 52,538 66 49,709 55 52,065 45 58,963 13 46,780 90 44,827 73 54,067 73 118,404 77 71 644 98 76,475 80 73,084 15 71,998 83 119,712 75 159,273 10	\$ 38,373 79 41,562 48 30,496 78 86,579 86 33,902 06 35 602 47 43,607 16 39 288 42 46 318 03 41,591 14 41,974 93 46,683 15 41,411 82 34 449 07 36 884 35 42,762 13 35,382 46 36,744 50 38 184 78 43 638 49 45,028 38 45,242 25 50,082 60 68 261 14	\$ 4,174 98 5,510 92	\$ 31,666 88 24,986 39 27 492 41 24,317 73 13,297 94 32,988 56 14,999 67 12,410 83 10,503 22 10,947 52 7.734 66 5,382 30 17 551 81 12,381 83 7,943 38 11,305 66 27 473 27 81 660 27 *33,460 20 32,837 31 28,025 226,756 48 69 630 15 91,011 96
Total	\$3,475,802 89	\$1,739,421 79	\$1,660,225 94	\$ 993,874 89	\$ 9,685 90	\$ 656,665 15

NOTE-Included in betterments is stock on hand purchased in 1908 amounting to \$5.724 03.

\*Included in betterments is the amount of \$23,728.72, expended for site of settling basin.

#### RECAPITULATION.

Total amount received from October 7 1830, to January 1, 1885. Total amount received from January 1, 1885, to January 1, 1909.	\$1,977,599 22 3,475,802 89	
Total amount disbursed from October 7, 1830 to January 1, 1885 Total amount disbursed from January 1, 1895 to January 1, 1999	\$3 001.196 81 1 660,225 94	\$5,453,402 11
	<del></del>	\$4 661,422 75
Credit balance January 1, 1909		\$ 791,979 36

Number of Gallons of Water Pumped into the Reservoir from January 1, 1908, to January 1, 1909.

	GALLO	GALLONS PUMPED BY-	BY-	F	AVERAGE NUMBER PUMPED PER	GE NUMBER OF G PUMPED PER DAY	OF GALLONS	TOTAL	AVER, HOU	AVERAGE WORKING HOURS PER DAY	RKING
	Old	New	Steam Pump	101	Old	New Pumps	Steam	AVERAGE	Pumps	Pumps Pumps	Steam
	82,732,428 94,009,561 108,526,830 128,349,393 178,705,40 178,705,40 178,705,40 118,725,678 110,218,240 111,968,278 110,226,990	263,440,945 256,768,320 218,299,200 268,504,080 268,504,080 224,449 60 216,736,640 223,633,120 226,547 236,557,920 226,577,920	1,750,012 7,749,994 65,500,024 24,249,998 39,749,998	346,173,373 350,777,881 356,286,834 356,286,834 389,603,394 461,325,746 388,300,640 411,325,746 388,300,640 388,300,640 388,300,640	2,668,788 3,241,709 3,519,002 3,617,106 4,104,303 4,626,538 4,626,538 4,626,538 3,64,138 3,64,138 3,64,138 3,64,138	8,448.195 8,554 080 8,096 992 8,276 640 8,033,680 6,993,430 7,859,778 9,656,080 8,616,688 7,885,284 7,885,284 8,516,688 8,517,392	56,452 25,833 2,112,904 782,258 1,282,258	11,166,883 12,095,789 11,626,994 11,894,201 12,896,435 12,196,834 14,874,054 12,196,688 13,599,688 13,599,688	11.1 143.5 143.5 15.7 17.2 19.1 19.2 18.2 17.2 18.2 17.2	17.7 16.2 16.5 16.5 17.4 16.3 19.3 17.2 17.2 16.5 16.5 16.5 16.5 16.5 16.5 16.5 16.5	
Total 1,	1,413,609,811	3,043,255,457	139,000,026	4,595,865,294	3,862,322	8,314,906	379,781	12 557.009	17.	16.64	1.52

Note.—Cost of pumping water per million gallons at New Pump House, \$5.86; at Old Pump House, \$5.59; by steam pump, \$11.03. Average cost per million, \$5.32.

Number of Gallons Pumped by Eiectric-Motor Pumps from New Reservoir to Stand Pipe in 1908.

	Total cost of Electric Plant, \$119,606.48 Cost of operation for 1908, \$4,794.33 Cost of pumping from New Reservoir to Stand Pipe, including interest and de- preclation, \$54.85 per million gallons Cost of pumping from New Reservoir to Stand Pipe. excluding interest and de- preclation, \$25.64 per million gallons
Average Hours Per Day	3.594 3.737 3.737 4.255 4.135 4.448 4.425
Average Gallons Per Day	431,230 447,831 449,677 510,666 510,666 496,129 533,833 533,871 489,354 531,000 516,446 539,354 506,939
Gallons Per Month	13,389,990 12,989,999 12,989,987 15,319,966 16,173,990 16,550,001 17,550 17,599,990 16,429,980 16,429,980 16,719,974
MONTHS	January Rebruary March April May June July August September November December Total

TABLE No. 4.

## Fire Mains Laid in 1908.

Seventh street between Leigh and Duval streets (Howitzer's Armory private line)	243 2 881 1,140 426 834 834 811 187 492 500 100	Size   Si		Fire 1 1 2	\$ 20 00 155 39 1,953 93 1,145 36 319 13 538 96 532 42 778 78 139 56 493 49 711 82 164 11
Alley between Meadow and Allison streets, and Monument and Park avenues	2 881 1,140 426 834 834 811 187 492 500 100 490	6 8 6 6 8 6 8 6	1 1 	2 1 1 1 2 	155 39 1,958 93 1,145 36 319 13 538 96 532 42 778 78 139 56 493 49 711 82
line Chaffin street between Robinson and Strawberry streets Robinson street between Main street and Floyd avenue Sycamore street between Grove avenue and Main street Park street between Grove avenue and Main street Taylor street between Randolph and Washington streets Dance street, west of Randolph street. Nicholson street between old corporation line and Gilliam street State street between old corporation line and Gil- liam street	1,140 426 834 834 811 187 492 500 100 490	8 6 6 8 6 8 4	1 1 	2 1 1 1 2 	1,958 98 1,145 36 319 13 538 96 532 42 778 78 189 56 493 49 711 82
streets Robinson street between Main street and Floyd avenue Sycamore street between Grove avenue and Main street Park street between Grove avenue and Main street Taylor street between Randolph and Washington streets Dance street, west of Randolph street. Nicholson street between old corporation line and Gilliam street State street between old corporation line and Gil- liam street	426 834 834 811 187 492 500 100	6 6 8 6 8 6 8	1  1 1 1 1	1 1 1 2 	319 13 538 96 532 42 778 73 139 56 493 49 711 82
avenue Sycamore street between Grove avenue and Main street Park street between Grove avenue and Main street Taylor street between Randolph and Washington streets Dance street, west of Randolph street. Nicholson street between old corporation line and Gilliam street State street between old corporation line and Gil- liam street	834 834 811 187 492 500 100 490	6 6 8 6 6 8 4	1 1 1 1	1 1 2 2	538 96 532 42 778 73 139 56 493 49 711 82
street Park street between Grove avenue and Main street Taylor street between Randolph and Washington streets Dance street, west of Randolph street. Nicholson street between old corporation line and Gilliam street State street between old corporation line and Gilliam street	834 811 187 492 500 100 490	6 8 6 6 8 4	1 1 1	1 2  2	532 42 778 73 139 56 493 49 711 82
street Taylor street between Randolph and Washington streets Dance street, west of Randolph street. Nicholson street between old corporation line and Gilliam street State street between old corporation line and Gilliam street	811 187 492 500 100 490	8 6 6 8 4	1 1 1	2 2 2	778 73 139 56 493 49 711 82
Streets Dance street, west of Randolph street Nicholson street between old corporation line and Gilliam street State street between old corporation line and Gilliam street	187 492 500 100 490	6 8 4 6	1 1 1	2 2	139 56 493 <b>4</b> 9 711 82
Nicholson street between old corporation line and Gilliam street State street between old corporation line and Gilliam street	492 500 100 490	6 8 4 6	1	2 2	493 <b>4</b> 9 711 82
State street between old corporation line and Gilliam street	500 100	8 4 6	1	2	711 82
Virginia street, from alley to Railroad bridge	. 100	6			
			1 .		
Cary street		6	2		369 63 722 83
Twenty-eighth street between Q and S streets Twenty-seveuth street between Q and R streets Elm street between Grove avenue and Main street.	366 811	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	1 1	290 08 574 43
Deep Run street between Grove avenue and Floyd	413	6	1	1	292 29
Coutts street between St. Paul and St. Peter streets	270	6	1	1	221 28
Twenty-third street between U and corporation line	624	6	1	1	446 02
Deep Run street between Floyd avenue and Main street	450	6	1	1	829 55
Sheppard street between Grove avenue and Main	863	6	2	2	528 99
street Temple street between Cary and Taylor streets Taylor street between Temple and Carter streets	300 350	6		1 1	225 64 242 08
Carter and Ashland streets.  Hermitage road from Broad street, north to corporation line (paid for by Richmond Foundry and Manufacturing Co., Continental Stove Co., and R. F. & P. R. R. Co., who are to be re-	36	8	1		100 19
imbursed by the city)	1,631	12	3		
P. R. H. Co., private line)					20 80
Co., private line)Laurel street between Grace street and alley north					
R and Twenty-fifth streets				1	31 40 47 38
Baths, private connection)					18 60
Leigh street between Twenty-first and Twenty-second streets	164	6			148 38
streets	397 52	12 } 6 }	2		688 64
Floyd avenue, east of Park street	158	12	1		282 29
Grace street	360	10	1		441 96
Grace street Harrison and Taylor streets	295	16	3	:::	768 34 106 26

### TABLE No. 4.—CONTINUED.

### Street Mains Laid in 1908.

				1	
	Length in Feet	es	es	Fire Hydrants	
	ē	ď	Ĕ	n l	
	p I	Inches	Valv	1.5	α
LOCATION	£.4	Н		y d	Cost
	ğ	irše	1 43	5H	
	l e	Size	Gate	[ <del>[</del>	
		02			
	1		1	1	
Grace street between Fifth and Sixth streets				!	a 00 4#
(private fire connection)					\$ 29 15
streets	268	6	1		196 36
Alley between Boulevard and Deep Run streets and			_		100 00
Broad and Grace streets	173	6		1	142 00
Clay street between Thirty-second and Thirty-fifth	000	0			
streets	968	6	2	1	881 40
Thirty-third street between Marshall and Clay streets	200	8		1	268 57
Thirty-third street between Clay and Leigh				1 1	200 91
streets	364	8	1	1	479 12
Thirty-fourth street between Marshall and Clay	200	0			
Streets	200	8		1	274 52
Thirty-second street between Clay and Marshall streets	32	12			91 12
Main street between Vine street and Boulevard	4,400	6	7	11	4,169 45
Beverly street between Boulevard and Cedar	1,100				1,100 40
street	1,140	16	3	.	3,905 50
Road, south of Beverly street and east of Lake at		C			
William Byrd Park Leigh street between Twenty-first and Twenty-	541	6	1	2	528 51
Leigh street between Twenty-first and Twenty-second streets	195	6			105 63
Robinson street between Beverly and Cary streets.	910	6.	3	3	1,048 56
Beverly street between Randolph and Lady streets.	194	6			178 39
Broad street between Lombardy and Allen avenue. Ivy street between Cedar and Robinson streets	169	6			136 50
Craham street between Cedar and Robinson streets.	400	6	2	1	407 64
Graham street between Fulton and Marshall streets	840	8	2	2	1,164 03
Louisiana street between old corporation line	010		1 -	-	1,104 05
and Gilliam street	500	8	1	1	666 99
Chaffin street, from end of pipe west of Harrison		0			
street	150	6			141 16
streets	324	6	1	1	325 48
Lester street between Twenty-eighth street and	021		. 1		1120 40
Williamsburg avenue	872	12	5		2 527 48
Williamsburg avenue between Maple and Mill			8		
streets (private connection for Gas Works) Williamsburg avenue between Lester and Orleans					8 55
streets	4,350	12	15	2	10,621 74
Elm street between Williamsburg avenue and	575	1 8	20	_	10,021 11
Lester street	48	16	2	1	534 48
Twenty-second street between Venable and Carrington streets	352	12			F#4 00
Carrington street between Twenty-second and	594	12	1	1	574 00
Twenty-first streets	209	12	1		400 52
Twenty-first street between Carrington and Q	1	10	1		130 02
streets	671	12	3	1	1,142 22
Floyd avenue between Strawberry and Mulberry streets	1,576	12	0	1	0.501.50
Twenty-first street from Venable street, north of	1,070	12	8	1	2,561 70
end of nine	120	6			98 76
Alley between Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth streets and between Clay and Leigh streets					
Alley between Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth	374	6	1		289 27
Alley between Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth streets, north of Clay street	175	6			149 07
Ashland and Harrison streets	110		1		143 87 249 91
Beverly street between Randolph and Washington			1		210 01
streets	489	6	1	2	405 08
Vine street between Main and Cary streets	376	6	1		256 51
Cedar street between Floyd avenue and Main street	426	6	1		905 07
Deep Run street between Main and Cary streets.	166	6	1		265 97 130 55
Poplar street between Elm and Maple streets	305	6	1	1	324 63
Henry street between Main and Grace streets	692	10	2		853 56
Cary Street between Lombardy and Temple streets	198	6	2		175 71
Canal street between Eighth and Ninth streets	282	6		1	343 91
	1	'	-		

### TABLE No. 4.—CONTINUED.

#### Street Mains Laid in 1908,

LOCATION.	Length in Feet	Size in Inches	Gate Valve	Fire Hydrants	Cost
Twenty-fourth street between S and T streets	360	6	1	1	\$ 279 45
Alley between Franklin and Grace streets, west of Mulberry street Mulberry street between Main and Cary streets. Cary street between Temple and Park streets	77 406 818	6 6 6	1 1	1 1	59 57 299 86 585 65
Cary street between Strawberry and Sycamore streets Alley between Allison and Addison streets, and Franklin and Grace streets (changing pipe	379	12		1	574 81
line) Smith street between Leigh and Catherine streets. Grace street, east of Lombardy street into Rich-	256	6	i.		299 17 197 17
mond college (private line) Rowland street between Main and Cary streets. Alley between Addison and Cedar streets, and	412	6	1	· ;	25 65 307 49
Franklin and Grace streets	704	6	2	1	401 68
Alley between Allen avenue and Lombardy street, and between Monument and Park avenues Thirty-fifth street between Clay and Marshall	125	4	1		84 81
streets Lombardy street between Grace and Broad streets. Mosby street between Venable and Carrington	147 175	.12	1 3		192 5 <b>7</b> 377 98
streets  arrington street, west of Mosby street  Beverly street between Harrison and Dobson	372 327	8 6	1	1 1	396 19 289 67
streets	104	6			74 95
Auburn avenue between Grace street and Floyd	396	8	1	1	400 57
avenue Leigh street across Thirty-fourth street. M street across Thirty-fourth street. N street across Thirty-fourth street. O street across Thirty-fourth street. P street across Thirty-fourth street. Denny and Second streets. Laurel and Holly streets. Grace and Twenty-fourth streets. Broad and Twenty-fourth streets. Sixth street at alley between Leigh and Duval	412 72 72 72 72 72 72 	6 6 6 6	1	1 	305 86 46 74 46 74 46 74 46 74 61 56 54 25 46 71 46 22 55 37
streets			1	1	49 66 74 11
Tulip street between Venable and Carrington				1	48 91
streets	347	6	1	1	283 73
	47,659		119	84	56,959 04
Total number of taps made in 1908, 1,409; cost  Total number of city meters set in 1908, 1,631 cluding labor and box, \$12.20  Total number of private meters set in 1908, 8; a and material. \$2.25	; aver	age (	cost,	in-	

\$28,346 89

18 00

Note—Cost of setting 5 private meters for fire protection paid by consumers, \$75.00.

and material, \$2.25....

TABLE No. 5.

Showing Number of Meters on January 1, 1909.

MAKE	½"	5%''	34"	1"	1½"	2"	3''	4"	6''	8"	Total
Hersey		1,793	114	68	23	21	25	8	7	1	2,060
~	14	5	20	15	1	2	7				64
N I.	14	858	74	29	1	4	3				969
	29	46	24		_	_					
Thomson	29			8	1	1	6				115
Trident		1,513	85	50	6	1	6	1	1	• • •	1,663
Lambert	6	1,528	264	139	12	9	15	3	1		1,977
Gem						1	4	1	1		7
Empire		1									1
Worthington		473	52	7	1	6	4				543
Buffalo		7	1								8
Union Rotary	2		1	1			1				5
Columbia		97									97
Keystone		3,116	27	16	4	11		1			3,175
Crest							1	1		·	2
Torrent									1		1
Acorn		42				1		·			43
American		23									23
Total	51	9,502	662	333	49	57	72	15	11	1	10,753

Note.—9,107 meters are owned by the city and 1,646 by private citizens.

Number of meters set in 1908: City meters, 1,631; private meters, 13—total . . 1,644

Number of meters taken out in 1908: City meters, 78; private meters, 18—total, 96

Note.-There are included in the above-

18" Hersey Detector Meter.

5 6" Hersey Detector Meters.

2 4" Hersey Detector Meters.

## TABLE No. 6.

# Supply Mains from the Reservoirs to the City.

From Marshall Reservoir to Linden street, through Hollywood (connected to 20-inch main in Linden street), 12-inch
nected to 20-inch main in Linden street), 10-inch
nected to 20-inch main in Linden street), 10-inch
16-inch
From New Reservoir north to Main street and eastward along Main street to corporation line, 30-inch
street to corporation line, 30-inch
From north vault at New Reservoir along north and east banks of reservoir to Ashland street, 24-inch
reservoir to Ashland street, 24-inch
From vault north side New Reservoir to stand pipe, 24-inch
From valit north side New Reservoir to stand pipe, 24-inch
There Dec In I I I T I I I I I I I I I I I I I I
From Beverly street to Ivy street, along Boulevard, 24-inch 2,851 feet
Total 16,194 feet
Location and Size of Pump Mains.
200 of 1 with Mains.
From Old Pump-house to Marshall Reservoir, Pump No. 1, 12-inch 2,500 feet
From Old Pump-house to Marshall Reservoir, Pump No. 1, 12-inch 2,500 feet From Old Pump-house to Marshall Reservoir, Pump No. 2, 12-inch 2,500 feet
From Old Pump-house to Marshall Reservoir, Pump No. 1, 12-inch 2,500 feet From Old Pump-house to Marshall Reservoir, Pump No. 2, 12-inch 2,500 feet
From Old Pump-house to Marshall Reservoir, Pump No. 1, 12-inch 2,500 feet From Old Pump-house to Marshall Reservoir, Pump No. 2, 12-inch 2,500 feet From Old Pump-house to Marshall Reservoir, Pump No. 3, 8-inch 2,500 feet From Old Pump-house to Marshall Reservoir, Pump No. 4, 8-inch 2,500 feet From Old Pump-house to Marshall Reservoir, Pump No. 5, 8-inch 2,500 feet
From Old Pump-house to Marshall Reservoir, Pump No. 1, 12-inch 2,500 feet From Old Pump-house to Marshall Reservoir, Pump No. 2, 12-inch 2,500 feet From Old Pump-house to Marshall Reservoir, Pump No. 3, 8-inch 2,500 feet From Old Pump-house to Marshall Reservoir, Pump No. 4, 8-inch 2,500 feet From Old Pump-house to Marshall Reservoir, Pump No. 5, 8-inch 2,500 feet From Old Pump-house to Marshall Reservoir, Pump No. 6, 8-inch 2,500 feet
From Old Pump-house to Marshall Reservoir, Pump No. 1, 12-inch
From Old Pump-house to Marshall Reservoir, Pump No. 1, 12-inch 2,500 feet From Old Pump-house to Marshall Reservoir, Pump No. 2, 12-inch 2,500 feet From Old Pump-house to Marshall Reservoir, Pump No. 3, 8-inch 2,500 feet From Old Pump-house to Marshall Reservoir, Pump No. 4, 8-inch 2,500 feet From Old Pump-house to Marshall Reservoir, Pump No. 5, 8-inch 2,500 feet From Old Pump-house to Marshall Reservoir, Pump No. 6, 8-inch 2,500 feet From Old Pump-house to Marshall Reservoir, Pump No. 6, 8-inch 2,500 feet *From Old Pump-house to Marshall and New Reservoir, Pumps Nos. 7 and 8, 24-inch 9,700 feet
From Old Pump-house to Marshall Reservoir, Pump No. 1, 12-inch 2,500 feet From Old Pump-house to Marshall Reservoir, Pump No. 2, 12-inch 2,500 feet From Old Pump-house to Marshall Reservoir, Pump No. 3, 8-inch 2,500 feet From Old Pump-house to Marshall Reservoir, Pump No. 4, 8-inch 2,500 feet From Old Pump-house to Marshall Reservoir, Pump No. 5, 8-inch 2,500 feet From Old Pump-house to Marshall Reservoir, Pump No. 6, 8-inch 2,500 feet *From Old Pump-house to Marshall Reservoir, Pump No. 6, 8-inch 2,500 feet *From Old Pump-house to Marshall and New Reservoir, Pumps Nos. 7 and 8, 24-inch 9,700 feet From New Pumps to New Reservoir, 30-inch. 3,500 feet
From Old Pump-house to Marshall Reservoir, Pump No. 1, 12-inch 2,500 feet From Old Pump-house to Marshall Reservoir, Pump No. 2, 12-inch 2,500 feet From Old Pump-house to Marshall Reservoir, Pump No. 3, 8-inch 2,500 feet From Old Pump-house to Marshall Reservoir, Pump No. 4, 8-inch 2,500 feet From Old Pump-house to Marshall Reservoir, Pump No. 5, 8-inch 2,500 feet From Old Pump-house to Marshall Reservoir, Pump No. 6, 8-inch 2,500 feet From Old Pump-house to Marshall Reservoir, Pump No. 6, 8-inch 2,500 feet *From Old Pump-house to Marshall and New Reservoir, Pumps Nos. 7 and 8, 24-inch 9,700 feet
From Old Pump-house to Marshall Reservoir, Pump No. 1, 12-inch 2,500 feet From Old Pump-house to Marshall Reservoir, Pump No. 2, 12-inch 2,500 feet From Old Pump-house to Marshall Reservoir, Pump No. 3, 8-inch 2,500 feet From Old Pump-house to Marshall Reservoir, Pump No. 4, 8-inch 2,500 feet From Old Pump-house to Marshall Reservoir, Pump No. 5, 8-inch 2,500 feet From Old Pump-house to Marshall Reservoir, Pump No. 6, 8-inch 2,500 feet *From Old Pump-house to Marshall Reservoir, Pump No. 6, 8-inch 2,500 feet *From Old Pump-house to Marshall and New Reservoir, Pumps Nos. 7 and 8, 24-inch 9,700 feet From New Pumps to New Reservoir, 30-inch. 3,500 feet

<sup>\*</sup>This main is now used between New Roservoir and the City as a supply main, but can also be used as a pump main.

TABLE No. 7.

Length and Sizes of Service Mains.

MAINS Diamet in Inches	in	Length in Miles
Service Mains	2,905	0.55
Service Mains	25,313	4.79
Service Mains	143,863	27.25
Service Mains 6	316,437	59.93
Service Mains	30,197	5.72
Service Mains	17,247	3.27
Service Mains	62,121	11.76
Service Mains	27,449	5,20
Service Mains	8,080	1.53
Service Mains	11,520	2.18
Service Mains	1,928	0.36
		-
Total	647,060	122.54

# TABLE No. 8.

LOCATION	Size in Inches	Length in Feet
Along the towpath of the James river and Kanawha canal west of Armory to Tredegar iron works		
	3	1,000
of Sixth street to west side Armory Arch street east of Fourth street. Arch street west of Fourth street. Arch street west of Seventh street. Arch street between Seventh and Ninth streets. Albemarle street east of Pine street into Penitorian.	4	825
Arch street west of Fourth street	3	211
Arch street west of Seventh street	3 3	204
Arch street between Seventh and Ninth streets	8	187 672
	6	600
Ashland and Carter streets	8 12	36
Albemarle street between Belvidere and Cherry streets	6	455 1,088
Addison street between Grace street and Floyd avenue	6	412
Adams street between Canal and Cary streets	6	974
Adams street north of Cary street	6	417 295
Adams street between Franklin and Broad streets	12	778
Alley between Broad and Marshall and Bowe streets and west	4	1,275
of Lombardy	4	360
Ablgail street east of Ninth street	13/4	150
Ash street south of Dock street	3	205
Albemarle street between Belvidere and Cherry streets.  Auburn avenue between Grace street and Floyd avenue.  Addison street between Franklin and Broad streets.  Adams street between Canal and Cary streets.  Adams street between Franklin and Broad streets.  Adams street between Broad and Leigh streets.  Adams street between Broad and Leigh streets.  Adley between Broad and Marshall and Bowe streets and west of Lombardy.  Abigail street east of Ninth street.  Ash street south of Lester street.  Ash street south of Dock street.  Alley between Boulevard and Deep Run street and south of alley between Broad and Grace streets.	5	175
alley between Broad and Grace streets Alley between Cedar street and the Boulevard between Grace	6	173
and Broad streets Boulevard between Grace		4 4=0
and Broad streets.  Alley east of Boulevard and south of Hanover street	6 3	1,479 247
Ancy between boulevard and Mulberry Streets and Tyv and		21.
Alley west of Allen avenue and between alley and Park avenue	6	400
	4	178
avenues	4	125
streets And Addison	6	077
streets Alley north of Park avenue and west of Allison street	6	37 145
Alley horth of Park avenue and east of Allison street	6	582
Alley between Park and Monument avenues and Allison and Meadow streets	6	040
Meadow streets  Alley between Park and Monument avenues and Allison and Meadow streets  Alley between Park avenue and Monument avenue and Allen avenue and Lombardy street.  Alley between Broad and Marshall east of Adams street.  Alley west of Meadow street and north of Park avenue.  Alley between Broad and Grace and Lombardy and Addison streets	0	243
Alley between Broad and Marshall cost of Adams at ast	6	1,629
Alley west of Meadow street and north of Park avenue	4	50
Alley between Broad and Grace and Lombardy and Addison	6	372
streets  Alley between Broad and Grace streets and west of Boulevard.	6	2,971
	6	268
bardy street and west of Mulberry street. Alley (Shooks) between Duval and Baker streets. Alley between Main and Convertigated of Pitch	6	4,504
Alley (Shooks) between Duval and Baker streets	4	336
Alley between Main and Cary streets east of Fifth street Alley between Cary and Canal and Twelfth and Thirteenth	3	190
streets Alley (Walnut) east of Seventeenth street between Main and	4	180
Alley (Walnut) east of Seventeenth street between Main and		
Franklin streets Alley (Trueheart) between Locust and Fifteenth streets and	1½	80
Main and Franklin streets	4	276
Main and Franklin streets.  Alley (Trueheart) between Locust and Fourteenth streets and Main and Franklin streets.		
Alley (Tobacco) between Thirteenth and Fourteenth streets and	1½	367
Main and Franklin streets.	4	395
Alley between Franklin and Grace and First and Second streets.	11/2 and 3	326
Alley west of Seventh street between Carv and Main streets.	3 11/2	97 75
Alley between Franklin and Grace and First and Second streets.  Alley between Franklin and Grace and Eighth and Ninth streets.  Alley west of Seventh street between Cary and Main streets  Alley (Creek) east of Fifteenth street between Cary and Main streets	172	10
streets Alley (Exchange) east of Fourteenth street between Cary and	3	448
Main streets	3	225
		220

LOCATION	Size in Inches	Length in Feet
Alley (Exchange) west of Fourteenth street between Cary and		
Main streets Alley (Exchange) west of Fifteenth street between Cary and	3	230
Main streets	11/2	280
Main streets  Alley (Eagle) west of Thirteenth street between Cary and Main streets	11/2	150
Main streets Alley east of Eighth street between Cary and Main streets Alley south of Main street and west of Pear	9	158
Alley (Pink) between Broad and Marshall and Sixth and	11/2	250
Seventh streets	4 4	337 189
Alley (Pink) north of East market	4	194
streets	3	69
streets  Alley (Locust) between Main and Franklin streets	3	200
Alley (Locust) between Main and Franklin streets  Alley (Jail) between Broad and Marshall streets	4 4	$\frac{375}{412}$
Alley (Spruce) south of Creek alley, between Main and Cary and Fifteenth and Seventeenth streets		
Alley west of Thirteenth street between Canal and Cary streets.	$\frac{1}{4}^{1}_{2}$	121 132
Alley between Franklin and Ross streets and east of Thirteenth street	3	178
Alley north of Jefferson Park between Mosby and Pickett streets	3	250
streets  Alley between Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth and Clay and Leigh streets  Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth streets north of	6	374
Leigh streets Alley between Thirty-fourth and Thirty-fifth streets, north of Clay street	6	175
Addison street between Park and Monument avenues	6	389
Allison street between Park and Monument avenues	16 16	310 295
Allen avenue between alley south of Monument avenue and alley north of Monument avenue	10	469
Allen avenue between alley south of Monument avenue and alley north of Monument avenue.  Allen avenue from alley between Broad and Grace streets and alley between Grace street and Monument avenue.  Accommodation street between Seventeenth and Buchanan	10	360
Accompodation street between Seventeenth and Buchanan	4	322
Amelia street between Carter street and Male Orphan Asylum	3	378
Ash street between Lester and Poplar streets:  Beverly street between Boulevard and Cedar street	16	134 1,140
Beverly street between Dobson and Linden streets	12 20	757
Beverly street between Pine and Belvidere streets	6	1,454 356
Beverly street between Dobson and Linden streets.  Beverly street between Dobson and Belvidere streets.  Beverly street between Linden and Belvidere streets.  Beverly street between Pine and Belvidere streets.  Beverly street between Dobson and Washington streets.  Boulevard between alley south of Broad and north side of	6	1,790
	6 6	270 648
Bank street between Ninth and Eleventh streets	3	290
Byrd street between Fifth and Sixth streets	6 4	158 267
Byrd street between Ninth and Eleventh streets	8	650 1,875
Byrd street between Fourth and Fifth streets	3	164
Byrd street between Third and Fourth streets	4 4	320 267
Byrd street between Sixth and Twenth streets.  Byrd street between Third and Fifth streets.  Byrd street between First and Second streets.  Byrd street east of Second street.  Broad street between Allen avenue and Second street.  Broad street between Third and Ninth streets.	8 6	125 8,282
Broad street between Third and Ninth streets	6	1,950
Broad street between Minth and Mayo streets Broad street between Mayo and Twenty-seventh streets	8	1,730 4,575
Broad street between Lombardy and Twenty-seventh streets	16 4	$\frac{14,315}{2019}$
Broad street between Twenty-seventh and Thirty-third streets. Broad street between Twenty-seventh and Thirty-sixth streets.	12	3 401
Broad street between Thirty-third and Thirty-fifth streets	6 8	507 404
Baldwin street between Seventeenth and Buchanan streets	4 4	331 330
Baldwin street between Seventeenth and Buchanan streets Bates street between Seventh and Eighth streets Baker street between Shook's alley and St. John street Baker street between Brook avenue and Shook's alley	6	1,491
Baker street between Brook avenue and Shook's alley	4	407

LOCATION	Size in Inches	Length in Feet
Baker street between St. John and Third streets	4 6 4 4 4	1,454 343 988 205 353
Street street between Main street and Grove avenue.  Beech street between Main street and Grove avenue.  Beech street between Main and Beverly streets.  Belvidere street south of Holly street.  Belvidere street hoth of Cary streets.	6 12 4 4 6 3	1,857 960 1,437 174 2,993 132
street Beech street between Main street and Grove avenue. Beech street between Main and Beverly streets. Belvidere street south of Holly street. Belvidere street between Holly and Cary streets. Belvidere street north of Cary street. Belvidere street north of Main street. Belvidere street south of Franklin street. Belvidere street between Franklin and Broad streets. Belvidere street between Beverly and Madison streets. Brook avenue between Adams street and Bacon's Quarter Branch Bowe street between Broad and Clay streets.	3 4 6 20	354 140 790 205
Branch Bowe street between Broad and Clay streets. Bowe street between Clay and Leigh streets. Birch street south of Franklin street. Brown street, east of Fifteenth street. Burton street between Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth streets. China street between Cherry and Belvidere streets. Canal street between Laurel and Jefferson streets. Canal street between Laurel and Jefferson streets. Canal street between Laurel and Jefferson streets.	12 6 6 4 4 6	786 516 172 216 153 1,139
Canal street between Cherry and Linden streets. Canal street between Laurel and Jefferson streets. Canal street between Jefferson and Fifth streets. Canal street between Fifth and Seventh streets. Canal street between Eighth and Ninth streets. Canal street between Eleventh and Thirteenth streets. Canal street between Eleventh and Twelfth streets. Canal street between Tenth and Eleventh streets. Chaffin street between Robinson and Strawberry streets. Chaffin street between Linden and west of Harrison street. Cary street between Strawberry and Sycamore streets.	6 6 4 8 6 4	347 1.257 2,237 620 282 900
Canal street between Eleventh and Twelfth streets.  Canal street between Tenth and Eleventh streets.  Chaffin street between Robinson and Strawberry streets.  Chaffin street between Linden and west of Harrison street.  Cary street between Strawberry and Sycamore streets.  Cary street between Reservoir and Park streets.	8 6 8 6 12 6	339 354 1,140 1 163 379 3 068
Cary street between Reservoir and Park streets. Cary street between Reservoir and Madison streets. Cary street between Madison and Seventh streets. Cary street between Madison and Seventh streets. Cary street between Cherry and First streets. Cary street between First and Second streets. Cary street, east of Second street. Cary street, west of Third street. Cary street between Third and Fourth streets. Cary street between Third and Fourth streets.	24 20 6 4 4 6 6	2,481 3,650 2,871 323 157 180 337
Cary street between Fourth and Fifth streets. Cary street east of Fifth street. Cary street east of Sixth street. Cary street between Seventh and Eleventh streets. Cary street between Seventh and Thirteenth streets. Cary street between Thirteenth and Thirteenth streets.	4 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> 4 6 16 12	327 200 191 1,283 1,760 3,900
Cary street east of Fifth street. Cary street east of Fifth street. Cary street east of Sixth street. Cary street between Seventh and Eleventh streets. Cary street between Seventh and Thirteenth streets. Cary street between Thirteenth and Twenty-fourth streets. Cary street between Twelfth and Twenty-fourth streets. Cary street between Twenty-fourth and Pear streets. Cary street between Bowe and Tenth streets. Clay street between Bowe and Tenth streets. Clay street between Tenth and Twelfth streets. Clay street between Tenth and Twelfth streets. Clay street between Twenty-third and Twenty-fifth streets. Clay street between Twenty-third and Twenty-fifth streets. Clay street between Pickett and Twenty-second streets. Clay street between Twenty-sixth street. Clay street between Twenty-sixth street. Clay street between Twenty-sixth street. Clay street between Twenty-sixth and Thirty-first streets. Clay street between Thirty-scond and Thirty-sixth streets. Catherine street between Gilmer and Monroe streets. Catherine street between Graham and Harrison streets. Catherine street between Graham and Harrison streets. Carrington street, west of Mosby street.	6 3 6 6 10 4	295 4,351 1,188 8.279 708 320
Clay street between Twenty-third and Twenty-fifth streets Clay street east of Twenty-fifth street. Clay street between Pickett and Twenty-second streets Clay street, west of Twenty-sixth street Clay street between Twenty-sixth and Thirty-first streets Clay street between Thirty-second and Thirty-sixth streets	6 6 4 6	697 69 250 143 1,610 1,292
	3 4 4 6	377 1 222 1,249 327
Twenty-first streets Carrington street, east of Twenty-fourth street. Crouch street, west of Sixth street. College street between Broad and Marshall streets. College street, north of Marshall street.	4 4 1½	175 128 423 210

LOCATION	Size in Inches	Length in Feet
Cedar street between Ivy and Hanover streets	6120 100 1444466646864 66468434466643644668364466683644666836436466833633	834 414 450 193 180 372 187 330 276 675 344 485 862 261 576 307 1,928 270 977 347 230 308 300 992 489 1,614 1,428 332 1,029 60 325 45 1,677 461 585 248 400 293 200 200 375 1,350 40 404 409 268 269 260 403 266 339 36 416 332 96 770 330 434

LOCATION	Size in Inches	Length in Feet
Eighteenth street in Broad street (in connection high and low service)  Elm street between Grove avenue and Main street.  Elm street between Ivy street and Hanover avenue.  Elm street between Park avenue and Ivy street.  Elm street between Park avenue and Ivy street.  Elm street between Williamsburg avenue and Lester street.  Elm street between Williamsburg avenue and Lester street.  Elm street, south of Williamsburg avenue and Lester street.  Elm street, south of Williamsburg avenue.  Elm street, south of Williamsburg avenue.  Elm street, south of Lester street.  Elm street between Lester and Poplar streets.  Elm street between Lester and Poplar streets.  Elm street between Grace and Cary streets.  Foushee street between Grace and Cary streets.  Foushee street between Grace and Broad streets.  Foushee street between Grace and Broad streets.  First street between Dard and Orange streets.  First street between Dard and Orange streets.  First street between Dard and Orange streets.  First street between Rowe and Green streets.  First street between Rowe and Green streets.  First street between Main and Arch streets.  First street between Main and Arch streets.  First street between Main and Arch streets.  Fourth street, south of Arch street.  Fourth street between Cary and Marshall streets.  Fourth street between Darny and Orleans streets.  Fourth street between Darny and Orleans streets.  Fourth street between Cary and Marshall streets.  Fifth street between Cary and Marshall st	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	2,035 82 81 811 440 582 575 48 150 162 311 32 327 179 1,167 391 480 2,900 75 1,200 1,824 2,625 901 337 8408 260 404 412 2,625 1,600 2,76 634 1,000 2,76 70 0 218 858 858 858 858 851 737 808 2,944 2,240 1,022 200 5,074 6,481 1,973 3,149 3,149 3,149
Flammin street between Park and Mulberry streets. Floyd avenue east of Park street. Floyd avenue between Laurel and Lombardy streets. Fulton street between Lewis and State streets. Fulton street between Louisiana and Orleans streets. Federal street between St. Peter and St. John streets. Federal street between St. James and Second streets. Federal street between Fifth and Sixth streets. Fairfield street between Seventeenth and Buchanan streets. Grove avenue between Lombardy and Vine streets. Grove avenue between Lombardy and Vine streets.	6 6 4 4 4 4 12 16	2,676 884 675 580 675 377 337 384 400

LOCATION	Size in Inches	Length in Feet
Grove avenue between Boulevard and corporation line	$\begin{array}{c} 6666663443663466444666284326634666336666366636663666366636663666$	6.140 2,881 7,691 1,087 1,56 259 340 330 659 233 2,797 276 466 851 386 1,345 204 216 36 36 36 36 37 39 1,69 1,619 1,619 1,619 1,751 990 1,631 1,751 990 1,631 1,111 208 1,131 338 1,172 208 1,131 341 1,1650 779 242 332 242 242 242 242 242 242 242 242

LOCATION	Size in Inches	Length in Feet
Linden street between Hollywood gate and Beverly street.  Laurel street, south of Holly street.  Laurel street, south of Holly street.  Laurel street between Holly and Grace streets Leigh street between Lombardy and R. F. & P. shops.  Leigh street between Lombardy and First streets.  Leigh street between Lombardy and First streets.  Leigh street between First and Sixth streets.  Leigh street between Second and Seventh streets.  Leigh street between Sixth and Ninth streets.  Leigh street between Ninth and Tenth streets.  Leigh street between Twenty-first and Twenty-third streets.  Leigh street between Twenty-fifth and Twenty-third streets.  Leigh street between Twenty-fifth and Thirtieth streets.  Leigh street between Twenty-finth and Thirtieth streets.  Leigh street between Twenty-finth street.  Leigh street between Twenty-finth street.  Leigh street between Twenty-fourth street.  Lewis street between Twenty-fighth street and Williamsburg	20 6 4 6 6 4 6 4 12 6 4 3 6 6 6 6 4 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	264 335 59 4 756 1 250 1,267 5 624 1,647 1,650 969 387 250 620 953 315 72 450
Lester street between Main and Louisiana streets. Lester street between Louisiana and Orleans streets. Lewis street between Louisiana and Orleans streets. Lewis street between Lester and Fulton street. Louisiana street between Fulton and corporation line. Louisiana street between Fulton and corporation line and Gilliam street Meadow street between Grove avenue and Main street. Meadow street between Hanover and Ivy streets. Meadow street between Hanover and Grove avenue. Meadow street between Park avenue and alley north of Monument avenue Meadow street from alley south of Broad street to north line of Broad street Main street between corporation line and Beech street Main street between Boulevard and Short street. Main street between Reservoir and Morris streets. Main street between Reservoir and Morris streets. Main street between Reservoir and Morris streets. Main street between First and Third streets. Main street between First and Thirteenth streets. Main street between Third and Thirteenth streets. Main street between Thirteenth and Eighteenth streets Main street between Thirteenth and Twenty-eighth streets Main street between Nineteenth and Twenty-eighth streets Main street between Nineteenth and Twenty-fourth streets. Main street between Twenty-seventh and Lester streets. Main street between Twenty-veventh and Twenty-fourth streets. Main street between Twenty-veventh and Lester streets. Main street between Twenty-veventh and Lester streets. Main street between Twenty-veventh and Twenty-fourth street	12 6 4 6 6 6 4 8 8 6 6 12 12 12 12 30 6 6 24 6 10 6 12 3 6 6 12 3 6 6 12 3 6 6 6 12 3 6 6 6 6 12 3 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 7 8 6 6 6 7 8 6 8 6	872 3,600 265 340 2,067 187 500 856 445 448 563 250 1,928 5,717 4,567 668 2,100 3,186 2,100 5,161 326 1,613 1,012 1,613 1,012 1,613 1,012 1,613 1,012 1,613 1,613 1,613 1,613 1,613 1,613 1,613 1,613 1,613 1,713
Marshall street between Adams and Twelfth street.  Marshall street between Twelfth and Thirteenth streets.	4 6 8 3 and 4 4 4 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 8 4 4 4 4 4	230 4,200 345 221 224 1,743 4,855 120 304 406 477 480 2,7×5 242 388 105 191 457

LOCATION	Size in Inches	Length in Feet
Madison street between Main and Franklin streets.  Madison street, north of Franklin street.  Madison street, north of Franklin street.  Madison street, south of Marshall street.  Madison street, south of Marshall street.  Madison street between Clay and Clay streets.  Mosby street, south of Pleasants and Clay streets.  Mosby street, south of Pleasants street.  Mochanicsville turnpike, north of Venable street.  Monnoe street, Manshall street to Brook avenue.  Monroe street, Franklin to Broad streets.  Monroe street between Franklin and Franklin streets.  May street between Franklin and Franklin streets.  May street between Franklin and Broad streets.  M street west of Thirteenth street.  M street between Twenty-first and Twenty-third streets.  M street between Twenty-first and Twenty-third streets.  M street between Twenty-third and Thirty-first streets.  M street between Twenty-third and Thirty-first streets.  M street south of Byrd street.  Ninth street in Arch street.  Ninth street in Arch street.  Ninth street outh of Byrd street.  Ninth street between Cary and Arch streets.  Ninth street between Cary and Arch streets.  Ninth street between Cary and Alpigall streets.  Ninth street between Cary and Franklin streets.  Ninth street between Cary and Franklin streets.  Ninth street between Cary and Franklin streets.  Ninteenth street between Thirty-forth street.  Norton street between Twenty-third and Twenty-sixth streets.  N street between Twenty-third and Twenty-sixth streets.  N street between Twenty-seventh and Thirty-first streets.  N street between Twenty-strind and Twenty-sixth streets.  N street between Cary and Albemarle streets.  Nicholoson street between Cary and Twenty-ninth streets.  Network	20 12 6 6 6 3 4 4 8 6 4 4 4 6 6 6 4 4 4 6 6 6 4 4 6 6 6 6	1,025 4449 74 398 80 297 390 825 372 441 388 161 388 731 787 395 800 764 2 731 72 30 360 1.361 2.442 1,603 3,603 1,166 511 1,815 1,181 1,825 1,603 3,75 1,019 1,313 1,72 1,603 1,166 1,111 1,22 1,603 1,166 1,111 1,22 1,603 1,101 1,113 1

LOCATION	Size in Inches	Length in Feet
Pickett street between Clay and Venable streets	6 11/2	1 128 166
P street between Twenty-sixth and Thirtieth streets	6	1,327
Poplar street between Elm and Maple streets	6	72
P street west of Iwenty-sixth street.  P street between Twenty-sixth and Thirtieth streets.  P street across Thirty-fourth street.  Poplar street between Elm and Maple streets.  Q street between Twenty-fifth and Twenty-ninth streets.  R street between Twenty-fifth and Twenty-fourth streets.  R street, east of Twenty-fourth street.  Robinson street between Beverly and Cary streets.  Robinson street between Kensington and Ivy streets.  Robinson street north of Hanover street.	6 6 6 4 6	305 1,330
R street between Twenty-fifth and Twenty-fourth streets	6	325
Robinson street between Beverly and Cary streets	6	150 910
Robinson street between Kensington and Ivy streets	12	397
Robinson street south of Hanover avenue	8 8 6	220 198
Robinson street north of Hanover street	6	426
Byrd Park	6	541
Rowland street between Cary street and Park avenue	6	2,610
Reservoir street between Ashland and Main streets  Reservoir street south of Reverly street	24	2,140 193
Revervoir street between Beverly and Chaffin streets	6	388
Rowe street between Belvidere and Howard streets  Randelph street between River View Cometery and Cary street	4	486
River View Cemetery east of Randolph street	3	3,564 410
Ryland street north of Franklin street	6 6 4 6 3 6	31
Richmond and Danville freight depot between Virginia and	0	396
Fourteenth streets (under freight depot)	3	220
Road south of Beverly along east side of lake at William Byrd Park. Rowland street between Cary street and Park avenue. Reservoir street between Ashland and Main streets. Reservoir street between Beverly street. Revervoir street between Beverly and Chaffin streets. Rowe street between Belvidere and Howard streets. Randolph street between River View Cemetery and Cary street. River View Cemetery east of Randolph street. Ryland street north of Franklin street. Ryland street between Broad and Grace streets. Richmond and Danville freight depot between Virginia and Fourteenth streets (under freight depot). Ross street between Thirteenth and Mayo streets. S street or Fairmount avenue between Mechanicsville turnpike and Twenty-fourth street. Sheppard street between Grove avenue and Main street. Sycamore street between Tvy street and Park avenue. Strawberry street between Main and Park avenue. Strawberry street between Main and Park avenue. Strawberry street between Main street and suthside of Cary street.	6	746
and Twenty-fourth street	6	1,947
Sycamore street between Grove avenue and Main street	6 12	863 909
Sycamore street between Ivy street and Park avenue	16	437
Strawberry street between Main and Park avenue	6	2,303
street	6	490
Short street between Cary street and Floyd avenue	6 6 6 12	915 1,009
Spring street between Belvidere and Cherry streets	6	300
Shafer street between Park avenue and Broad street		1,241
Street Short street between Cary street and Floyd avenue.  Spring street between Belvidere and Cherry streets.  Spring street east of Belvidere street.  Shafer street between Park avenue and Broad street.  Smith street between Broad and Marshall streets.  Smith street between Leigh and Catherine streets.  Second street between Arch and Main streets.  Second street between Main and Grace streets.	6 6 4 6 4	384 256
Second street between Arch and Main streets	4	1,557
Second street between Main and Grace streets	6	772 392
Second street between Broad and Duval streets	12	2,361
Second street between Duval and Bates streets	10 8	750 879
Second street between Marshall and north of Hospital	4	3 740
Second street between Hospital and S. A. L. R. R	6	567 436
Second street between Butsa and Hospital streets.  Second street between Marshall and north of Hospital.  Second street between Hospital and S. A. L. R. R.  Second street (in Rocketts) east of Louisiana street.  Second street (in Rocketts) west of Louisiana street.  Sixth street between Orleans and Denny streets.  Sixth street south of Byrd street.	6 6 4	316
Sixth street between Orleans and Denny streets	4	712
Sixth street south of Byrd street	4 3 6 6 6	354 700
Sixth street between Main and Cary streets	6	452
Sixth street between Main and Grace streets	6 4	787 412
Sixth street between Broad and Leigh streets	6	1,350
Sixth street between Orleans and Denny streets.  Sixth street south of Byrd street.  Sixth street between byrd and Cary streets.  Sixth street between Main and Cary streets.  Sixth street between Main and Grace streets.  Sixth street between Grace and Broad streets.  Sixth street between Broad and Leigh streets.  Sixth street between Leigh and north of Preston street.	4 6	1,612 274
Sixth street between Leigh and north of Fleston street.  Sixth street north of Crouch street.  Seventh street between Cary and Tredegar streets.  Seventh street between Canal and Main streets.  Seventh street between Canal and Tredegar streets.	10	1,497
Seventh street between Canal and Main streets		800
Seventh street between Canal and Tredegar streets	6 6 4	1,076
Seventh street between Main and Grace streets	6	412
Seventh street between Broad and Leigh streets	12 10	1,350 2,908
Seventh street between Denny and Louisiana streets	6	486
Seventh street between Denny and Louisiana streets Seventh street between Louisiana and Orleans streets	6	272 398
Seventh street east of Orleans street	1 0	390

LOCATION	Size in Inches	Length in Feet
Seventeenth street between Cary and south Dock streets Seventeenth street between Cary and south of Dock street Seventeenth street between Cary and Venable streets Seventeenth street between Main and Accommodation streets. Seventeenth street south of Franklin street, west of First Market Seventeenth street between Franklin and Grace streets Seventeenth street between Venable and Lownes streets Seventeenth street between Lownes and Fairfield streets Seventeenth street between Fairfield street and Richmond Locomotive Works	8 4 12 4 11/2 3 8 6	543 178 2,595 5,330 208 397 3,042 983 1,718

LOCATION	Size in inches	Length in Feet
Smith street between Broad and Clay streets.  Stevenson street between Byrd and Arch streets.  St. Paul street between Duval and Hill streets.  St. James street between Clay and Legar streets.  St. James street between Leigh and Duarity streets.  St. James street between Charity and Hill streets.  St. James street between Charity and Hill streets.  St. James street between Charity and Hill streets.  St. James street between Leigh and Hill streets.  St. James street between Leigh and Hill streets.  St. John street between Leigh and Hill streets.  St. John street between Baker and Hill streets.  St. John street between Baker and Hill streets.  St. John street between Hill and Orange streets.  St. John street between Raker and Hill streets.  St. John street between Randolph and Washington streets.  State street between Randolph and Washington streets.  Taylor street between Reservoir and corporation line.  Taylor street between Reservoir and corporation line.  Taylor street between Reservoir and corporation line.  Taylor street between Beech and Reservoir streets.  Taylor street between Becch and Reservoir streets.  Taylor street west of Seventh street.  Traglar street west of Seventh street.  Traglar street west of Seventh street.  Tradegar street west of Seventh street.  Tradegar street westward along New street (into works).  Third street between Cary and Broad streets.  Third street between Gray and Broad streets.  Third street between Gray and Broad streets.  Third street between Renad and Leigh streets.  Tenth street between Main and Bank streets.  Tenth street between Main and Bank streets.  Tenth street between Main and Bank streets.  Tenth street between Renad and Main streets.  Tenth street between Broad and Cary streets.  Tenth street between Broad and Cary streets.  Tenth street between Broad and Cary streets.  Twelfth street between Broad and Cary streets.  Tw	6444464646448863464648634664868360263 68 8 3263623466644886	779 390 1,018 512 854 620 1,086 581 1,882 338 1,310 202 519 500 8515 300 159 213 574 604 1,605 175 1,323 1,771 188 412 216 180 1,690 459 225 389 225 389 389 404 436 282 386 208 176 400 436 282 386 208 176 400 342 1,202 352 414 848 1,999 1,127 70 330 1,077 785 411
Twenty-first street between Carry street.  Twenty-first street between Q and U streets.  Twenty-second street south of Cary street.  Twenty-second street between Cary and Main streets.	6 6 12 6 6	288 671 1,525 50 428

LOCATION	Size in Inches	Length in Feet
Twenty-second street between Main and Franklin streets. Twenty-second street between Marshall and Burton streets. Twenty-second street between Broad and Carrington streets. Twenty-second street between Q and U streets. Twenty-second street between Q and U streets. Twenty-third street north of Main street. Twenty-third street between Broad and Franklin streets. Twenty-third street between Broad and Franklin streets. Twenty-third street between Q and T streets. Twenty-third street between Q and T streets. Twenty-third street between Q and T streets. Twenty-third street between Main and Carrington streets. Twenty-fourth street between Main and Cary streets. Twenty-fourth street near Main (into Childrey's factory). Twenty-fourth street between Main and Franklin streets. Twenty-fourth street between Main and Franklin streets. Twenty-fourth street (Pink street) between O and Venable streets. Twenty-fourth street north of Carrington street. Twenty-fourth street north of Carrington street. Twenty-fourth street between Gar and T streets. Twenty-fourth street between Gar and T streets. Twenty-fourth street between Gar and Main streets. Twenty-fourth street between Gar and Main streets. Twenty-fourth street between Gar and Main streets. Twenty-fifth street between Franklin and Broad streets. Twenty-fifth street between Franklin and Broad streets. Twenty-fifth street between Broad and Main streets. Twenty-sixth street between Gar and	4 4 6 6 12 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 12 3 4 6 4 6 6 4 6 6 12 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	## Feet    390   793   1,599   2 544   1,525   24   24   290   832   2,579   1,127   624   347   400   90   412   2,461   419   2441   275   360   400   400   777   1,529   3 257   281   1,185   2,847   176   827   1,193   3666   345   1,170   2,430   780   735   397   1,567   396   1,567   397   1,567   396   345   1,170   2,430   780   785   397   1,567   397   397   1,567   398   1,567   397   1,244   340   2,452   366   402   400   405   362   400   405   362   400   405   362   405   400   405   400   405   400   405   400   405   400   405   400   405   400   405   400   405   400   405   400   405   400   40
Thirty-fourth street between Marshall and Leigh streets. Thirty-fourth street, north of Marshall street. Thirty-fourth street, north of Marshall street. Thirty-fifth street between Marshall and Clay streets. Thirty-fifth street between Clay and Marshall streets. Thirty-sixth street between Broad and Marshall streets. Temple street between Cary and Taylor streets. Tyler street between Cabell and Calhoun streets. Union street south of Grace street. Union street north of Marshall street. Vine street between Main and Cary streets.	8 6 6 8 8 8 6 6 3 3 6	564 499 146 200 147 394 300 291 283 207 376

LOCATION	Size in Inches	Length in Feet
Vine street between Grove avenue and Main street.  Vine street between Grove avenue and Park avenue.  Virginia street south of Cary street.  Virginia street from alley to railroad bridge  Venable street between Seventeenth and Eighteenth streets.  Venable street between Eighteenth and Twenty-fifth streets.  Walnut street between Grove and Park avenues.  West avenue between Birch and Lombardy streets.  West avenue between Harrison and west of Birch street.  Washington street south of Cary street.  Washington street south of Cary street.  Washington street between Seventeenth and Buchanan streets.  Wharf street east of Ash street.  Wharf street west of Hague street.  Williamsburg avenue between Lester and Orleans streets.  Williamsburg avenue east of Orleans street.	16 6 8 4 4 6 6 8 6 6 8 6 6 8 12 6	900 782 521 100 536 2,974 862 400 1,027 182 376 335 480 4,350

TABLE No. 9.

The state of the s					
LOCATION	Length of Connection	Size of Connection	Double Nozzle	Single Nozzle	Pressure in Lbs per Square Inch
avenue and Grace streets.  Alley between Monument avenue and Grace street, west side Lombardy street	21 6 27 17 15 20 8 13	4 4 4 4 4	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		70 69 68 63 67 66 66 22
Albemarle and Laurel streets, southwest cornerx Albemarle and Cherry streets, northeast cornerx Ashland and Randolph streets, northeast cornerx Arch and Second streets, northeast cornerx Arch and Third streets, northeast cornerx Arch and Fourth streets, northeast cornerx Arch and Seventh streets, northeast cornerx Arch and Eighth streets, northwest cornerx Arch and Ninth streets, northwest cornerx Arch and Ninth streets, northwest cornerx Allen avenue, east side, at alley north of Franklinx Boulevard and alley south of Broad, southeast corner. Bowe street, east side at alley north of Marshall st. x Belvidere and Rowe streets, southeast cornerx Belvidere and Maiden Lane, southwest cornerx Bates and Third streets, southeast cornerx	13 18 16 21 20 20 20 20 30 11 27 12 26 22 13 19 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1	26 26 25 48 31 33 47 45 50 47 63 60 17 29 26 32
Bates and Eighth streets, southwest corner  Beverly street and road east of Reservoir lake, southwest corner	7 28 11 18 13 13 28 10 25 25 20 25 25	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4		1	26 60 14 15 29 19 24 25 26 27 43 43 35 41 31 36 27
Byrd and Sixth streets, northeast corner. X Byrd and Seventh streets, northeast corner. X Byrd and Eighth streets, northeast corner. X Byrd and Ninth streets, southwest corner. X Byrd and Tenth streets, southwest corner. X Byrd and Tenth streets, northwest corner. Byrd and Eleventh streets, northwest corner. Byrd and Twelfth streets, southwest corner. X	20 25 25 25 25 30 20 22 25	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	. 1	37 38 38 41 36

		1	1		
LOCATION	Length of Connection	Size of Connection	Double Nozzle	Single Nozzle	Pressure in Lbs. per Square Inch
Bank and Tenth streets, southwest corner.  Bank and Eleventh streets, north side.  Bank and Twelfth streets, northwest cornerx  Broad and Mulberry streets, southwest cornerx  Broad street, south side 160 feet west of Lombardy  street  Broad and Lombardy streets, southeast cornerx  Broad and Bowe streets, northwest cornerx  Broad and Bowe streets, northwest corner  Broad and Harrison streets, northwest corner.  Broad and Harrison streets, southeast corner.  Broad and Gilmer, northwest corner.  Broad and Belvidere streets, southeast cornerx  Broad and Belvidere streets, southeast cornerx  Broad and Belvidere streets, northeast cornerx  Broad and Henry streets, northwest cornerx  Broad and Jefferson streets, northwest cornerx  Broad and Jefferson streets, northwest cornerx  Broad and Monroe streets, northeast cornerx  Broad and Monroe streets, northeast cornerx  Broad and Foushee streets, southeast cornerx  Broad and Foushee streets, northwest cornerx  Broad and Foushee streets, northwest cornerx  Broad and First streets, southeast cornerx  Broad and First streets, southeast cornerx  Broad and First streets, northwest cornerx  Broad and First streets, northwest cornerx  Broad and First streets, northwest cornerx  Broad and First streets, southeast cornerx  Broad and First streets, northwest cornerx  Broad and First streets, northwest cornerx  Broad and Fourth streets, northwest cornerx  Broad and Fifth streets, southeast cornerx  Broad and Fifth streets, southeast cornerx  Broad and Fifth streets, northwest cornerx  Broad and Seventh streets, northeast cornerx  Broad and Seventh streets, northwest cornerx  Broad and Seventh streets, northeast cornerx  Broad and Eighth streets, northwest cornerx  Broad and Eighth streets, northwest cornerx  Broad and Ninth streets, northwest corn	Ten T 21 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 24 45 45 45 11 45 21 21 22 21 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45 45	02123	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		id 4668 699 695 16 19 177 19 20 20 11 20 224 42 25 25 23 23 26 20 20 20 11 19 25 20 20 20 21 19 25 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20
Broad street between Ninth and Tenth streets (engine house)  Broad and Tenth streets, southwest corner.  Broad and Eleventh streets, northeast corner.  Broad and Twelfth streets, southwest corner.  Broad street, south side, 290 feet east of Twelfth st.  Broad and Fourteenth streets, southeast corner.  Broad and Mayo streets, southeast corner.  Broad street and Jail alley, northeast corner.  Broad street and Lunipkin's alley, southeast corner.  Broad street and C. & O. R. R., northwest corner.  Broad and Seventeenth streets, northeast corner.  Broad and Eighteenth streets, southwest corner.	40 45 45 25 41 45 13 15 45 22 22 20 25	4 4 3 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		24 26 27 30 30 38 47 51 60 69 83 76

<sup>\*</sup>Sign x means branches on cross streets.

LOCATION	Length of Connection	Size of Connection	Double Nozzle	Single Nozzle	Pressure in Lbs. per Square Inch
Broad and Twentieth streets, southwest cornerx Broad and Twenty-first streets, northwest cornerx Broad and Twenty-second streets, southeast cornerx Broad and Twenty-second streets, southwest cornerx Broad and Twenty-third streets, southwest cornerx Broad and Twenty-fourth streets, northeast cornerx Broad and Twenty-fifth streets, southwest cornerx Broad and Twenty-seventh streets, northeast cornerx Broad and Twenty-seventh streets, southwest corner. Broad and Twenty-eighth streets, northeast corner. Broad and Twenty-inth streets, southwest corner. Broad and Thirty-first streets, southwest corner. Broad and Thirty-first streets, southwest corner. Broad and Thirty-first streets, southwest corner. Broad and Thirty-fourth streets, southwest corner. Broad and Thirty-fourth streets, southwest corner. Broad and Thirty-second streets, northwest corner. Broad and Thirty-sixth streets, northwest corner. Broad and Thirty-sixth streets, northwest corner. Broad and Thirty-seventh streets, northwest corner. Baker and St. James streets, northwest corner. Baker and St. James streets, northwest corner. Baker and Hickory streets, northwest corner. Baker and Second streets, southeast corner. Baker and Fourth streets, southeast corner. Baker and Fourth streets, southeast corner. Baker and Fourth streets, southeast corner. Baker and Brook avenue, northeast corner. Baker and Brook avenue north of Clay. Baker and Brook avenue north of Clay. Baker and Brook avenue north ast corner. Baker and Brook avenue north streets, southwest corner. Baker and Brook avenue north ast corner. Baker and Brook avenue northeast corner. Baker and Brook avenue, streets, southwest corner. Baker and Brook avenue northeast corner. Baker and Brook avenue northeast corner. Baker and Brook avenue northeast corner. Baker and Brook avenue, northeast corner. Baker and Brook avenue, northeast corner. Baker and Brook avenue northeast corner. Bachanan and Cedar streets, southwest corner. Buchanan and Braiffield streets, southwest corner. Buchanan an	25 25 25 25 21 25 25 25 21 25 25 25 21 25 25 25 21 25 25 25 25 26 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	33 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 +			74 38 53 39 31 28 24 21 26 24 30 32 33 31 32 26 28 33 31 32 26 28 33 31 22 43 35 31 32 26 27 24 21 22 26 28 39 43 39 43 39 43 39 43 43 43 43 43 43 43 43 43 43 43 43 43

LOCATION	Length of Connection	Size of Connection	Double Nozzle	Single Nozzle	Pressure in Lbs. per Square Inch
Canal and Seventh streets, northeast corner.  Canal and Eighth streets, southeast corner.  Canal and Tenth streets, southeast corner.  Canal and Eleventh streets, southwest corner.  Canal and Twelfth streets, southwest corner.  Canal and Thirteenth streets, southwest corner.  Canal and Thirteenth streets, southwest corner.  Chaffin and Elm streets, southwest corner.  Chaffin and Elm streets, southwest corner.  Chaffin and Reservoir streets, southwest corner.  Chaffin and Beech streets, northwest corner.  X China and Cherry streets, southwest corner.  China and Laurel streets, northwest corner.  China and Pine streets, southwest corner.  X Church street and Maiden Lane, southwest corner.  Cary and Temple streets, southwest corner.  Cary and Park streets, northeast corner.  Cary and Asycamore streets, southwest corner.  Cary and Rowland streets, northwest corner.  Cary and Laurel streets, southwest corner.  Cary and Harvie streets, southwest corner.  Cary and Harvie streets, northeast corner.  Cary and Short streets, northeast corner.  Cary and Short streets, northeast corner.  Cary and Beech streets, northeast corner.  Cary and Beech streets, southwest corner.  Cary and Belvidere streets, southwest corner.  Cary and Fourteeth, southeast corner.  Cary and Fourteeth, southeast corner.  Cary and First streets, southwest corner.  Cary and Fourteeth streets, northeast corner.  Cary and Fourteeth streets, northwest corner.  Cary and Eleventh streets, northwest corner.  Cary and Eleventh streets, northwest corner.  Cary and Fourteenth streets, northwest corner.  Cary and Fourteenth streets, northwest corner.  Cary and Fifteenth streets, northwest corner.  Cary and Fifteenth streets, northwest corner.  Cary and F	25 24 25 27 29 9 9 12 14 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4			35 35 29 35 41 43 62 29 23 30 30 27 28 11 29 62 64 14 11 17 15 20 24 24 25 24 26 20 24 25 26 27 28 30 30 27 27 28 30 30 27 30 30 30 27 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30

			- 71		
LOCATION	Length of Connection	Size of Connection	Double Nozzle	Single Nozzle	Pressure in Lbs. per Square Inch
Cary and Nineteenth streets, southwest cornerx Cary and Twentieth streets, southeast cornerx Cary and Twenty-first streets, southeast cornerx Cary and Twenty-first streets, northwest cornerx Cary and Twenty-first streets, northwest cornerx Cary and Twenty-third streets, northwest cornerx Cary and Twenty-third streets, southeast cornerx Cary and Twenty-first streets, southwest cornerx Cary and Twenty-first streets, southwest cornerx Cary and Twenty-sixth streets, southwest cornerx Cary and Twenty-sixth streets, southwest cornerx Cary and Pear streets, northwest cornerx Capitol and Eleventh streets, northeast cornerx Capitol and Eleventh streets, northeast cornerx Catherine and Smith streets, northeast corner Catherine and Gilmer streets, southeast corner Catherine and Henry streets, northwest cornerx Charity and St. James streets, southeast corner Charity and St. John streets, southeast corner Charity and St. John streets, northwest corner Charity and St. Paul streets, northwest corner Clay and Kinney streets, northwest corner Clay and Harrison streets, northwest corner Clay and Harrison streets, northwest corner Clay and Harrison streets, northwest corner Clay and Graham streets, northwest corner Clay and Graham streets, northwest corner Clay and Smith streets, northwest corner Clay and Brook avenue, southeast corner Clay and First streets, northwest corner Clay and Eighteenth streets, northwest corner Clay	16 25 1 25 22 24 7 25 1 15 1 12 20 15 15 25 20 25 22 11 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4			56 54 55 52 53 52 50 50 47 48 48 45 7 39 36 30 26 28 29 29 17 16 20 21 22 24 24 24 25 26 28 29 29 20 21 21 22 24 24 25 26 26 27 28 29 29 29 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20

LOCATION	Length of Connection	Size of Connection	Double Nozzle	Single Nozzle	Pressure in Lbs. per Square Inch
Clay and Thirticth streets, northeast corner	35 29 10 16 11 6 12 10 9 25 8 6 6 25 25 25 6 23 12 17 15 18 17 7 8 17 29 20 20 20 20 20 17 14 13 22 23	444444444444444444444444444444444444444			25 30 25 35 36 36 36 37 21 26 30 31 26 55 9 5 8 5 4 60 55 46 435 41 440 424 223 267 26 68 32 29 29 8 22 4 44 40 30 52 57 26 68 68
Franklin and Laurel streets, northeast corner Franklin and Pine streets, northeast corner Franklin and Belvidere streets, northwest corner Franklin and Henry streets, northwest corner x Franklin and Monroe streets, southwest corner Franklin and Madison streets, northwest corner Franklin and Jefferson streets, northwest corner	25 24 25 10 25 9 25	4 4 4 4 4 4	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1	70 20 24 26 30 27 25

LOCATION	Length of Connection	Size of Connection	Double Nozzle	Single Nozzle	Pressure in Lbs. per Square Inch
Franklin and Adams streets, southwest corner	25 15 25 21 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4			21 20 19 24 26 22 35 86 38 52 59 63 81 84 87 60 87 85 50 50 54 65 60 54 53 35 64 65 66 27 41 52 53 53 64 65 65 67
Floyd avenue and Mulberry streets, northwest corner x Floyd avenue and Robinson street, southwest corner x Floyd avenue and Elm street, northwest corner x Floyd avenue and Sycamore street, southwest corner x Floyd avenue and Park street, southwest corner x Floyd avenue and Cedar street, northwest corner x Floyd avenue and Rowland street, northwest corner x Floyd avenue and Meadow street, northeast corner x Floyd avenue and Meadow street, northeast corner x Floyd avenue and Lombardy street.	10 7 8 9 8 9 10 22 32	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		62 60 64 65

LOCATION	Length of Connection	Size of Connection	Double Nozzle	Single Nozzle	Pressure in Lbs. per Square Inch
Floyd avenue and Harvie street, northwest corner Floyd avenue and Beech street, northeast corner Floyd avenue and Beech street, northeast corner Floyd avenue and Morris street, northwest cornerx Floyd avenue and Cherry street, northwest corner Fluton and Lewis streets, southeast corner Fulton and Nicholson streets, northwest corner Fulton and Graham streets, southwest corner Fulton and Louisiana streets, northwest corner Fulton and Orleans streets, northwest corner Fulton and Orleans streets, southeast corner Fulton and Orleans streets, southeast corner Fourth street between Bates and Hospital (Colored Almshouse) Fourteenth street, west side, at alley north of Cary.x Fourteenth street, west side, north of Mayo's bridge. Fifteenth and Leigh streets, northwest corner Fifteenth and Poplar streets, northeast corner Fifteenth street, west side, at alley north of Cary st. x Fifteenth street, east side, at alley north of Cary st. x Fifteenth street, east side, at alley north of Main street  Fifteenth street, and Thirty-sixth street at Cross alley  Grace street between Boulevard and Deep Run street, northwest corner Grace and Cedar streets, southwest corner Grace and Harrison streets, southwest corner Grace and Harrison streets, southwest corner Grace and Harrison streets, southwest corner Grace and Henry streets, southeast corner Grace and Henry streets, southeast corner Grace and Henry streets, southeast corner Grace and First streets, southeast corner Grace and Foushee streets, northeast corner Grace and Foushee streets, northeast corner Grace and Fifth streets, southeast corner Grace and Foushee streets, northeast corner Grace and Fifth streets, southeast corner Grace and Seventh streets, northeast corner Grace and Fifth streets, southeast corne	18 15 15 15 16 18 21 8 15 10 9 10 25 19 25 16 25 17 14 16 2 25 25 25 25 25 16 25 25 27 20 25 17 12 25 25 21 12 25 25 21 12 25 25 21 12 25 21 12 25 21 12 25 21 12 25 21 12 25 21 12 25 21 12 25 21 12 25 21 12 25 21 12 25 21 12 25 21 12 25 21 12 25 21 12 25 21 11	444444444444444444444444444444444444444			66 68 68 68 67 65 19 39 38 38 38 40 39 38 38 47 56 48 55 53 54 35 71 63 66 68 68 69 22 22 24 24 22 22 24 24 25 26 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27
Grace and Twenty-second streets, northeast corner	25	3	1	1	29

LOCATION	Length of Connection	Size of Connection	Double Nozzle	Single Nozzle	Pressure in Lbs. per Square Inch
Grace and Twenty-third streets, southeast corner. Grace and Twenty-fourth streets, northeast corner. Grace and Twenty-fifth streets, southeast corner. Grace and Twenty-sixth streets, southwest corner. Grace and Twenty-seventh streets, southwest corner. Grace and Twenty-ninth street, northwest corner. Grace and Twenty-ninth street, northwest corner. Grace and Thirty-second streets, northwest corner. Grace and Thirty-second streets, northwest corner. Grove avenue and Roseneath road, southeast corner. Grove avenue and Beppard street, southwest corner. Grove avenue and Beep Run street, southwest corner. Grove avenue and Beep Run street, southwest corner. Grove avenue and Beech street, southwest corner. Grove avenue and Morris street, southeast corner. Grove avenue and Harvie street, northwest corner. Grove avenue and Plum street, southeast corner. Grove avenue and Vine street, northwest corner. Grove avenue and Robinson street, southeast corner. Grove avenue and Robinson street, southwest corner. Grove avenue and Boulevard, southwest corner. Grove avenue and Boulevard, southwest corner. Grove avenue and Cedar street, northwest corner. Grove avenue and Strawberry street, northwest corner. Grove avenue and Strawberry street, northwest corner. Grove avenue and Strawberry street, northwest corner. Grove avenue and Robinson streets, southwest corner. Grove avenue and Streets, southeast corner. Grove avenue and Cedar street, northwest corner. Grove avenue and Streets, southeast corner. Graham and Erin streets, southeast corner. Graham and Erin streets, southeast corner. Hanover and Robinson streets, southeast corner. Hanover and Elm streets, southeast corner. Hanover and Elm streets, southwest corner. Hanover and Elm streets, southwest corner. Hanover and Cedar streets, southwest corner. Hanover and Walnut streets, southwest corner. Hanover	20 20 25 20 25 22 25 22 25 22 25 22 25 22 25 24 14 14 14 14 15 15 10 24 13 16 28 15 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	443444444444444444444444444444444444444			28 24 32 26 26 26 26 27 28 64 66 64 66 64 66 66 66 66 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67

LOCATION	Length of Connection	Size of Connection	Double Nozzle	Single Nozzle	Pressure in Lbs. per Square Inch
Ivy and Cedar streets, southeast corner	10 11 9 9 20 20 20 20 20 21 16 9 13 11 13 13 25 25 25 25 25 21 20 21 19 25 25 27 25 27 27 16 20 22 24 14 22 22 22 22	444444444444444444444444444444444444444			63 65 70 68 27 26 27 27 68 27 26 22 24 24 25 19 14 17 19 21 26 25 25 24 25 24 25 27 77 36 35 38 32 33 32 53 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 52

# TABLE No. 9.—Continued.

LOCATION	Length of * Connection	Size of Connection	Double Nozzle	Single Nozzle	Pressure in Lbs. per Square Inch
Lester and Orleans streets, northeast corner.  Louisiana and Fourth streets, southeast corner. X Louisiana and Gilliam streets, southeast corner. X Louisiana and Gilliam streets, southeast corner. X Main and Sheppard streets, northwest corner. X Main and Deep Run streets, northwest corner. X Main and Muberry streets, southwest corner. X Main and Robinson streets, southwest corner. Main and Cedar streets, southwest corner. Main and Elm streets, southwest corner. Main and Strawberry streets, northwest corner. Main and Sycamore streets, southwest corner. Main and Rowland streets, northwest corner. Main and Headow streets, northwest corner. Main and Park streets, southwest corner. Main and Walnut streets, southwest corner. Main and Walnut streets, southwest corner. Main and Lombardy streets, southwest corner. Main and Belvidere streets, northeast corner. X Main and Harvie streets, northwest corner. Main and Harvie streets, northwest corner. Main and Harvie streets, northwest corner. X Main and Reservoir streets, southwest corner. X Main and Reservoir streets, southwest corner. X Main and Morros streets, southwest corner. X Main and Lourn's streets, southwest corner. X Main and Lourn's streets, southwest corner. X Main and Lourn's streets, southwest corner. X Main and Pine streets, southwest corner. X Main and First streets, southeast corner. X Main and Foushee streets, northwest corner. X Main and First streets, southeast corner. X Main and Foushee streets, northwest corner. X Main and Foushee streets, northwest corner. X Main and Foushee streets, northwest corner. X Main and Elghth stre	6 22 18 18 17 9 9 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	444444444444444444444444444444444444444			51 40 40 66 65 59 59 60 62 64 64 64 64 64 61 15 18 20 18 21 22 23 32 42 24 25 24 27 28 39 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40
			1		

# TABLE No. 9.—Continued.

Location	Length of Connection	Size of Connection	Double Nozzle	Single Nozzle	Pressure in Lbs. per Square Inch
Main street, north side, 225 feet east of Fifteenth street Main street, north side, 90 feet west of Seventeenth street Main and Thirteenth streets, southwest corner Main and Seventeenth streets, southeast cornerx Main and Eighteenth streets, northwest cornerx Main and Nineteenth streets, northwest cornerx Main and Twentieth streets, northwest corner Main street, southside, between Twentieth and Twenty-first street (engine house).  Main and Twenty-first streets, northwest cornerx Main and Twenty-first streets, southeast cornerx Main and Twenty-first streets, southeast cornerx Main and Twenty-second streets, southeast cornerx Main and Twenty-second streets, southeast corner Main and Twenty-forth streets, northwest corner Main and Twenty-fifth streets, northwest corner Main and Twenty-fifth streets, northwest corner Main and Twenty-sifth streets, northwest corner Main and Twenty-sifth streets, northwest corner Main and Twenty-sith streets, northwest corner Main and Twenty-sith streets, northwest corner Main and Twenty-sinth streets, northwest corner Main and Twenty-ininh streets, northwest corner Main and Trenty-first streets, southeast corner Main and Trenty-first streets, southeast corner Mand Trenty-first streets, southwest corner Mand Trenty-fifth streets, southwest corner Mand Twenty-seventh streets, northwest corner Marshall and Hancock streets, southwe	25 25 10 25 25 10 25 25 10 21 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4			19 23 23 21 21 22 23 23 24 22 22 22 19 24

LOCATION	Length of Connection	Size of Connection	Double Nozzle	Single Nozzel	Pressure in Lbs. per Square Inch
Marshall and Sixth streets, southwest corner	25 24 21 25 21 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4			23 24 24 21 20 177 22 25 40 46 50 58 45 46 56 45 36 33 29 27 27 28 29 27 28 29 28 29 27 27 28 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29

	- d			I	
LOCATION .	Length of Connection	Size of Connection	Double Nozzle	Single Nozzle	Pressure in Lbs. per Square Inch
Nicholson and Hopkins streets, northwest corner. Nicholson and Hopkins streets, northeast corner. Nicholson and Erin streets, northeast corner. Nicholson and Erin streets, northeast corner. Nicholson and Erin streets, southeast corner. Nicholson and Erin streets, southeast corner. O and Twenty-firth streets, southwest corner. O and Twenty-fifth streets, northwest corner. O and Twenty-sixth streets, southwest corner. O and Twenty-sixth streets, southeast corner. O and Twenty-eighth streets, southeast corner. O and Twenty-eighth streets, southeast corner. O and Twenty-ninth streets, southeast corner. Orleans and Fourth streets, southeast corner. Orleans and Fourth streets, southeast corner. Orleans and Fourth streets, southeast corner. Orleans and Swenth streets, southeast corner. Orleans and Seventh streets, southeast corner. Park avenue and Robinson street, southwest corner. Park avenue and Meadow street, southwest corner. Park avenue and Meadow street, southwest corner. Park avenue and Meadow street, southeast corner. Park avenue and Linden street, southeast corner. Park avenue and Harrison street, southeast corner. Park avenue and Harrison street, southeast corner. Preston and Fourth streets, southeast corner. Preston and Sixth streets, southeast corner. Preston and Fourth streets, southeast corner. Preston and Sixth streets, southeast corner. Preston and Twenty-fifth streets, southwest corner.  A pand Twenty-sixth streets, northwest corner.  A pand Twenty-s	16 16 16 16 17 16 18 10 17 18 10 17 18 10 17 18 10 18 18 10	44+444444444444444444444444444444444444			45 42 44 46 45 22 54 42 55 22 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12

LOCATION	Length oi Connection	Size of Connection	Double Nozzle	Single Nozzle	Pressure in Lbs. per Square Inch
Robinson and Chaffin streets, southeast corner	10 23 12 14 9 13 6 27 9 15 11 11 120 20 10 16 13 22 23 30 19 14 7 14 7 20 25 20 20 25 19	444444444444444444444444444444444444444		<u> </u>	60 60 65 68 69 19 30 30 21 22 44 54 64 31 35 24 40 37 33 42 40 37 33 42 40 25 44 64 64 65 68 69 68 69 68 69 69 69 69 69 69 69 69 69 69
Seventeenth and Jay streets, southeast cornerx Seventeenth and Washington streets, southeast corner  Seventeenth and Christian streets, southeast corner.x Seventeenth and Richards streets, southeast corner.x Seventeenth and Baldwin streets, southeast cornerx Seventeenth and Lownes streets, southeast cornerx Seventeenth and Accommodation streets, southeast cornerx Seventeenth and Hospital streets, southwest cornerx Seventeenth and Hospital streets, southwest cornerx State and Erin streets, northwest cornerx	18 18 18 16 18 18 18 12 14	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	1	1 1 1 1 1	45 45 46 46 62 61 57 40

LOCATION	Length of Connection	Size of Connection	Double Nozzle	Single Nozzle	Pressure in Lbs. per Square Inch
State and Gilliam streets, southwest corner	14 3 13 10 25 10 10 20 25 8 13 16 19 27 25 112 12 12 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	4 3 3 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4			41 36 37 30 26 13 61 12 12 50 42 21 63 34 42 42 44 44 45 50 42 42 12 12 20 22 12 12 20 20 21 21 21 20 20 22 12 12 64 46 65 66 65 44 46 65 66 65 45 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65
Williamsburg avenue and Hague street, southeast cornerx	16	4	1		52
Williamsburg avenue and Graham street, northeast corner Williamsburg avenue and Nicholson street, northwest	17	4	1		<b>3</b> 9
Williamsburg avenue and Nicholson street, northwest corner	8	4	1		52

#### Fire Hydrants.

LOCATION	Length of Connection	Size of Connection	Double Nozzle	Single Nozzle	Pressure in Lbs. per Square Inch
Williamsburg avenue, 20 feet north of Denny street	20	4	1		46
Williamsburg avenue and State street, northeast corner Williamsburg avenue and Louisiana street, southeast	17	4	1		39
williamsburg avenue and Orleans street, southeast Williamsburg avenue and Orleans street, northwist	27.	4	1		40
corner	11	4	1		39
corner	18	4	1		47
corner	12	4	1		35
williamsburg avenue and Maple street, northwest	18	4		1	35
corner	25	4	1		48

Total number fire hydrants, December 31, 1908-893.

Sign x means branches on cross streets.

<sup>\*</sup>There are thirteen fire hydrants in the Tredegar Works.

# List of Names Having Usc of City Water Free December 31, 1908.

701 T- 11		
City Jail	\$ 1,041	55
Cemeteries (four)	300	00
Valentine Museum	25	0.0
Drinking fountains (twenty-two)	3,300	0.0
Fire hydrants, (893 at \$25.00)	22,325	
Churches (sixty-two)	1,240	
Male Orphan Asylum	91	
Families (two hundred and twenty-seven)	1.135	0.0
Board of Health, sprinkling and flushing	600	
City carts, street sprinkling	300	
Confederate Museum	40	
Cleaning streets	500	
Private fire service	500	
New Reservoir Lake, road sprinkling, etc	1.500	
Street car companies sprinkling tracks, estimated	241	
	241	200
Total	\$30.168	93

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